

EXPAT POLICY, COMPENSATION E GESTIONE DEL PERSONALE ESPATRIATO ED IMPATRIATO

MOBILITY TRAINING

17 APRILE 2019

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Milano

TODAY'S SPEAKER



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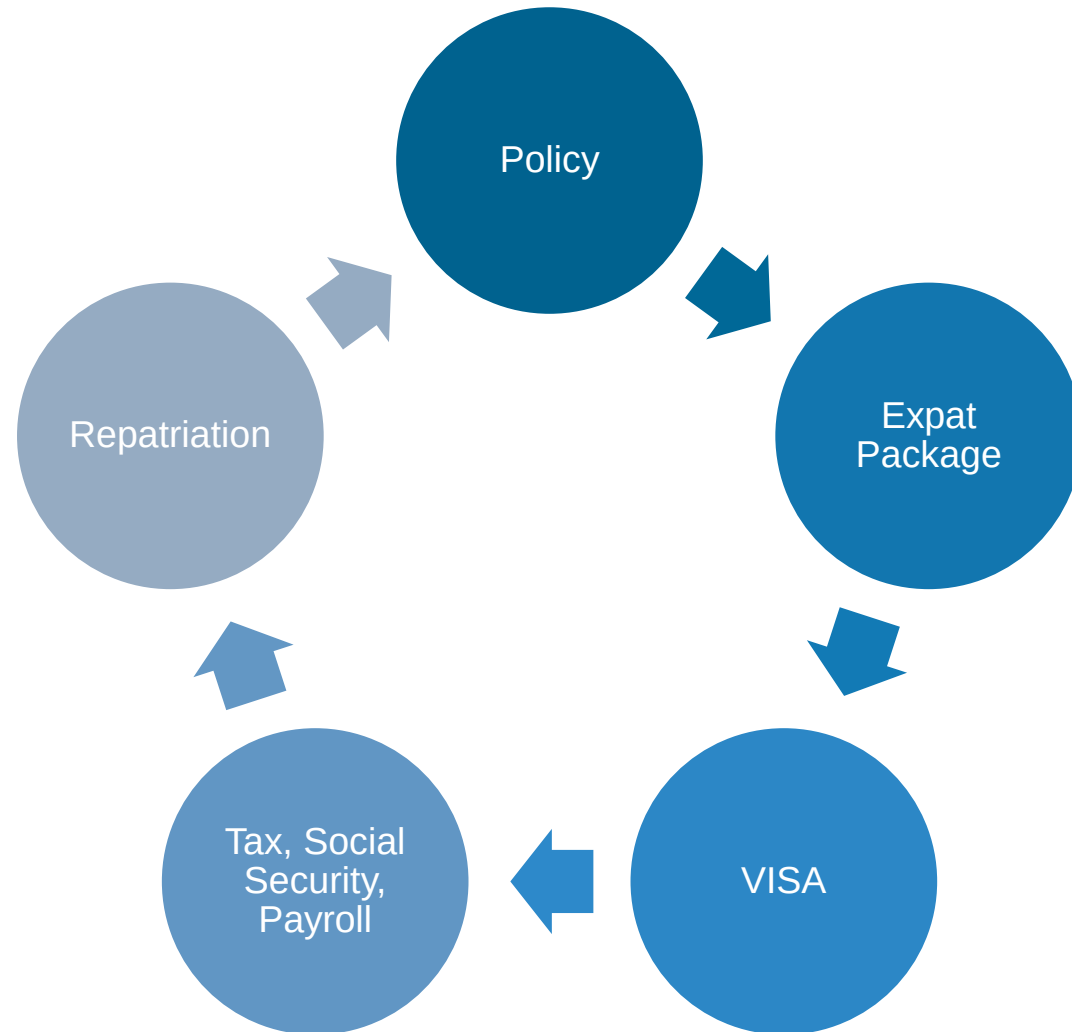
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AGENDA GLOBAL MOBILITY TRAINING

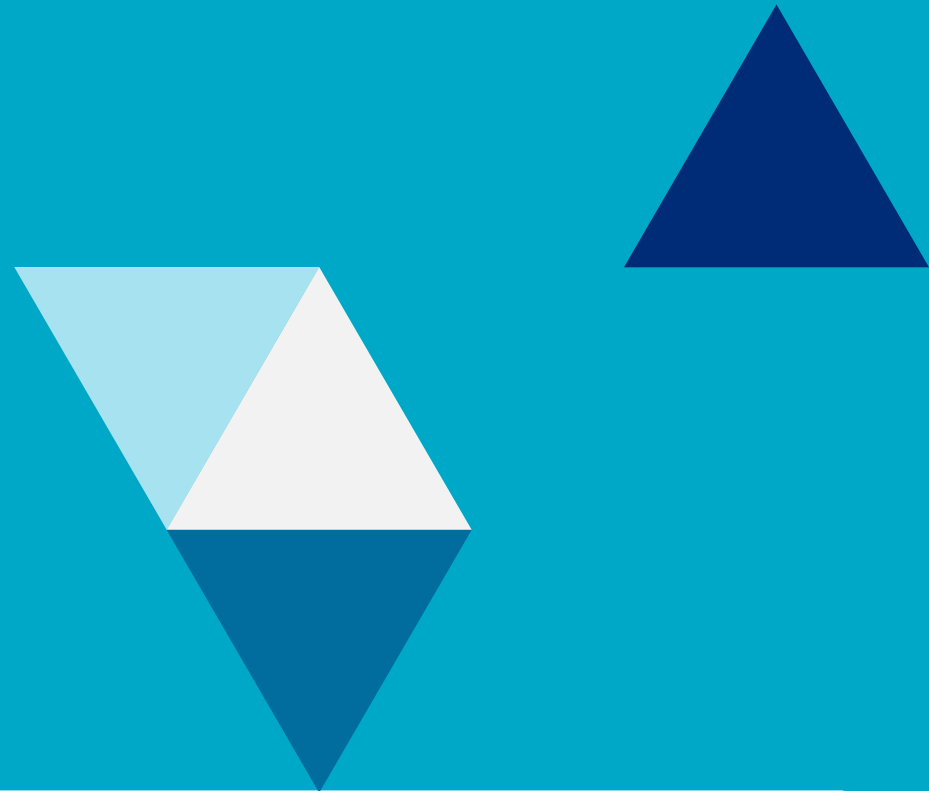
1. Introduzione Global Mobility
2. Metodologia nella definizione della Policy
3. Metodologia per la Costruzione del Pacchetto di Espatrio
4. Documentazione necessaria di supporto all'espatrio
5. Esempio di flusso di gestione di un espatrio

EXPAT LIFE CYCLE



1. INTRODUZIONE

GLOBAL MOBILITY



KEY TRENDS AND METRICS



SEGMENTATION AND COMPENSATION STRATEGIES



COSTLY DECISIONS? ALLOWANCES AND SUPPORT BENEFITS

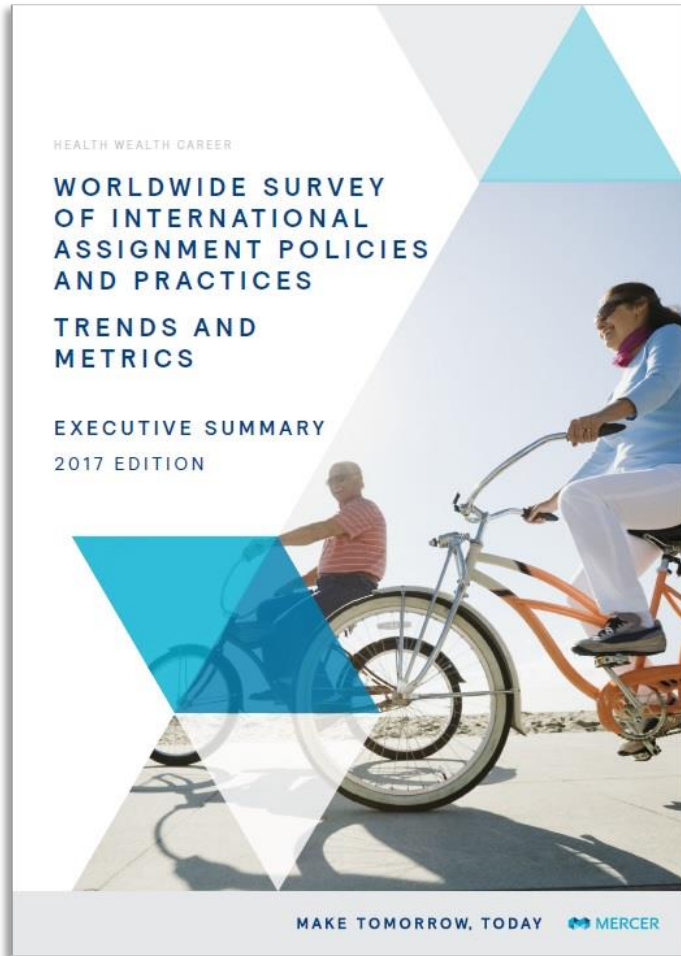
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KEY TAKE AWAY



Source: 2017 Worldwide Survey Of International Assignment Policies And Practices – Trends And Metrics

INTRODUCTION



INDUSTRY'S **LARGEST AND MOST COMPREHENSIVE** SURVEY DATABASE ON GLOBAL MOBILITY POLICIES AND PRACTICES

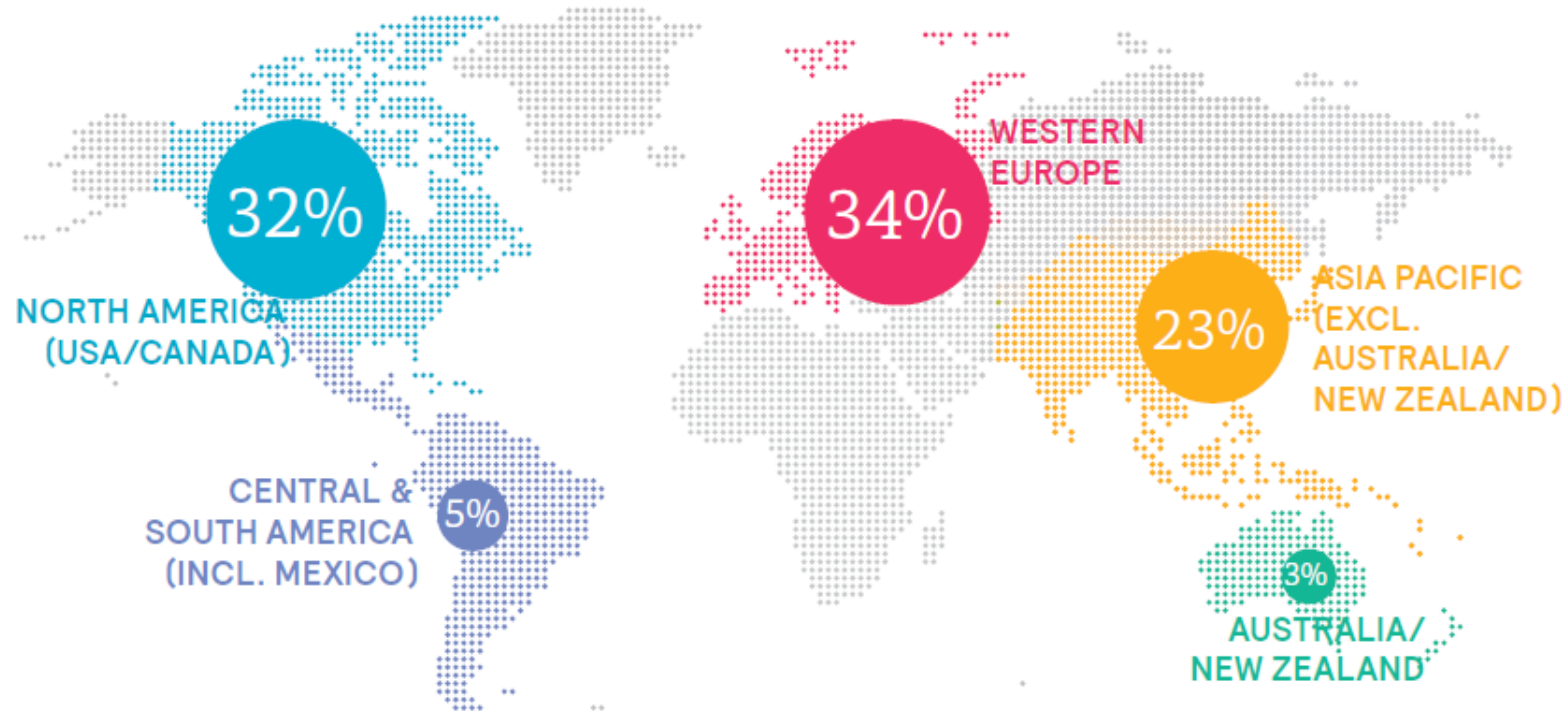
THE 2017 EDITION, PRIMARILY FOCUSED ON TRENDS AND METRICS INCLUDES RESPONSES FROM **465** COMPANIES WORLDWIDE

COVERS **TRENDS** AND **METRICS** IN MOBILITY PROGRAM MANAGEMENT, AS WELL AS A WIDE RANGE OF POLICIES AND PRACTICES FOR TYPICAL LONG-TERM ASSIGNMENTS

SURVEY DATABASE IS **EVERGREEN:**
WWW.IMERCER.COM/WIAPPSURVEYLOGIN

2017 WORLDWIDE SURVEY OF INTERNATIONAL ASSIGNMENT POLICIES AND PRACTICES (WIAPP) TRENDS AND METRICS

RESPONDENTS BY HQ REGION



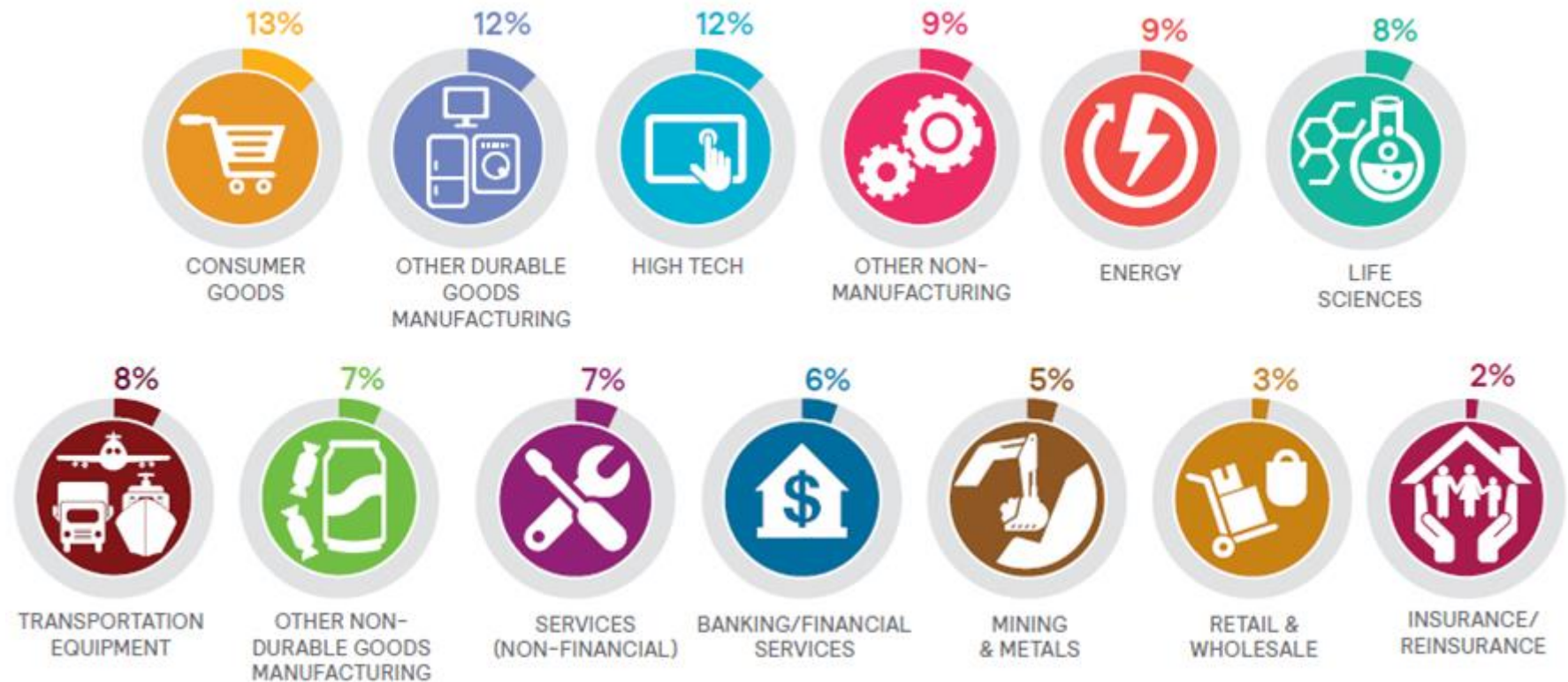
N=465

CONDUCTED FROM APRIL 2017 TO JUNE 2017 AND GATHERING ANSWERS FROM **465** COMPANIES WORLDWIDE.

Source: 2017 Worldwide Survey Of International Assignment Policies And Practices – Trends And Metrics

2017 WORLDWIDE SURVEY OF INTERNATIONAL ASSIGNMENT POLICIES AND PRACTICES (WIAPP) TRENDS AND METRICS

RESPONDENTS BY MAJOR BUSINESS SECTOR



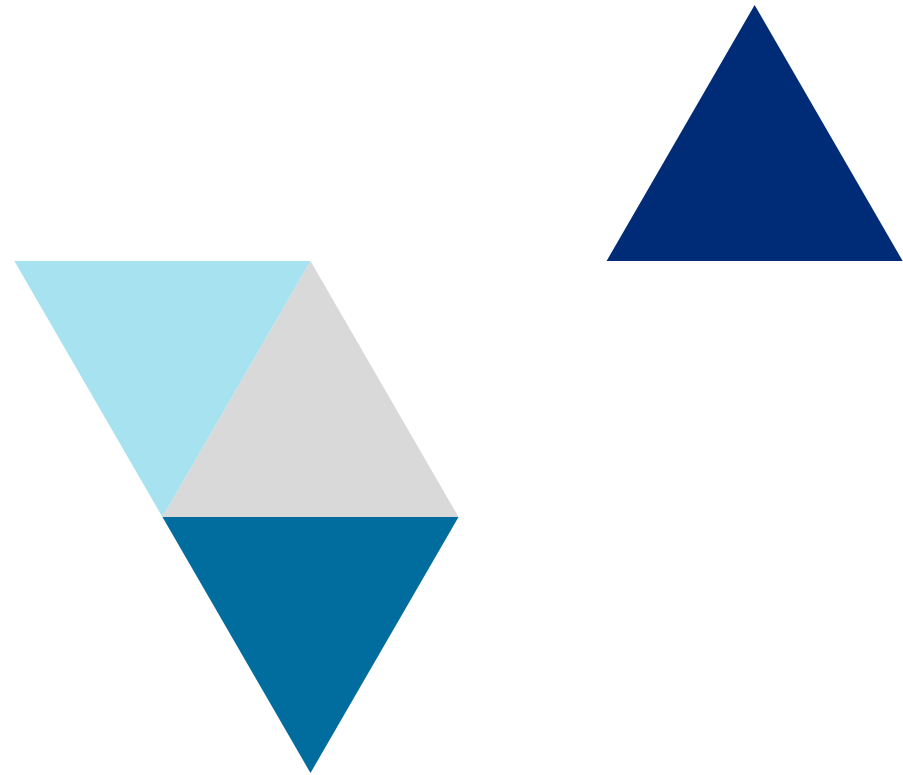
SOURCE: 2017 WORLDWIDE SURVEY OF INTERNATIONAL ASSIGNMENT POLICIES AND PRACTICES – TRENDS AND METRICS

2017 WIAPP - TRENDS AND METRICS

SELECTED FINDINGS

- **Long-term, short-term, locally** and **internationally hired foreigners, one-way transfers** still remain **the most prevalent** assignment types. **Commuters** are just the next ones, especially among European companies.
- The highest **observed** and **expected increase** is in the number of **one-way transfers** and **short-term assignments** but also **commuters** for **European** companies.
- **Diversification of assignments** is **expected to increase** by 45% of respondents.
- **Diversification of assignments policies a continuous trend** - 68% indicated having several assignment policies vs. 64% in 2015
 - More companies indicated specific terms and conditions for commuters (27% vs. 21% in 2015).
- The number of companies using a **Local Plus approach slightly increased**: 57% of companies have sent assignees on a local or Local Plus approach compared to 55% in 2015; and 53% of companies are expecting an increase in the number of assignees on local or Local Plus approach over the next two years.
- Slightly more companies use **metrics** but **ROI** is still only **rarely measured**.
- The trend is rather towards offering **free housing**: 55% do not require a home housing contribution in 2017 vs. 49% in 2015.

KEY TRENDS AND METRICS EUROPE



DEMOGRAPHICS

ASSIGNMENT TYPES THAT MORE THAN HALF OF RESPONDENTS WORLDWIDE* INDICATED HAVING IN 2017



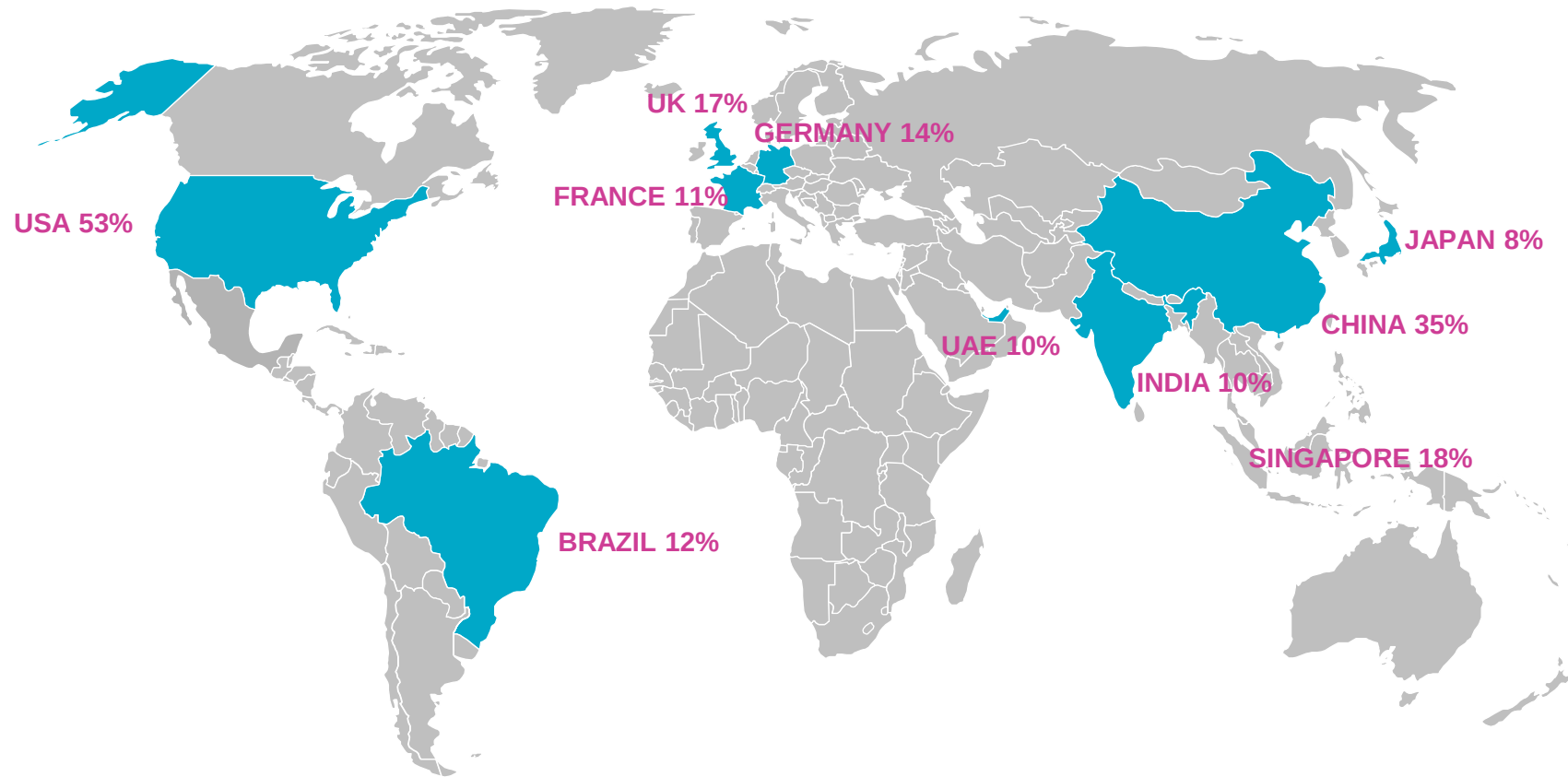
* More than half of European companies indicated also early-career developmental/training assignments (61%) and career/leadership development assignments (56%).

SOURCE: 2017 WORLDWIDE SURVEY OF INTERNATIONAL ASSIGNMENT POLICIES AND PRACTICES – TRENDS AND METRICS

ASSIGNMENT TOP DESTINATIONS

EUROPEAN RESPONDENTS

WHERE DO YOU **EXPECT** THE LARGEST **INCREASE** IN THE NUMBER OF LONG-TERM ASSIGNEES?



SOURCE: 2017 WORLDWIDE SURVEY OF INTERNATIONAL ASSIGNMENT POLICIES AND PRACTICES – TRENDS AND METRICS

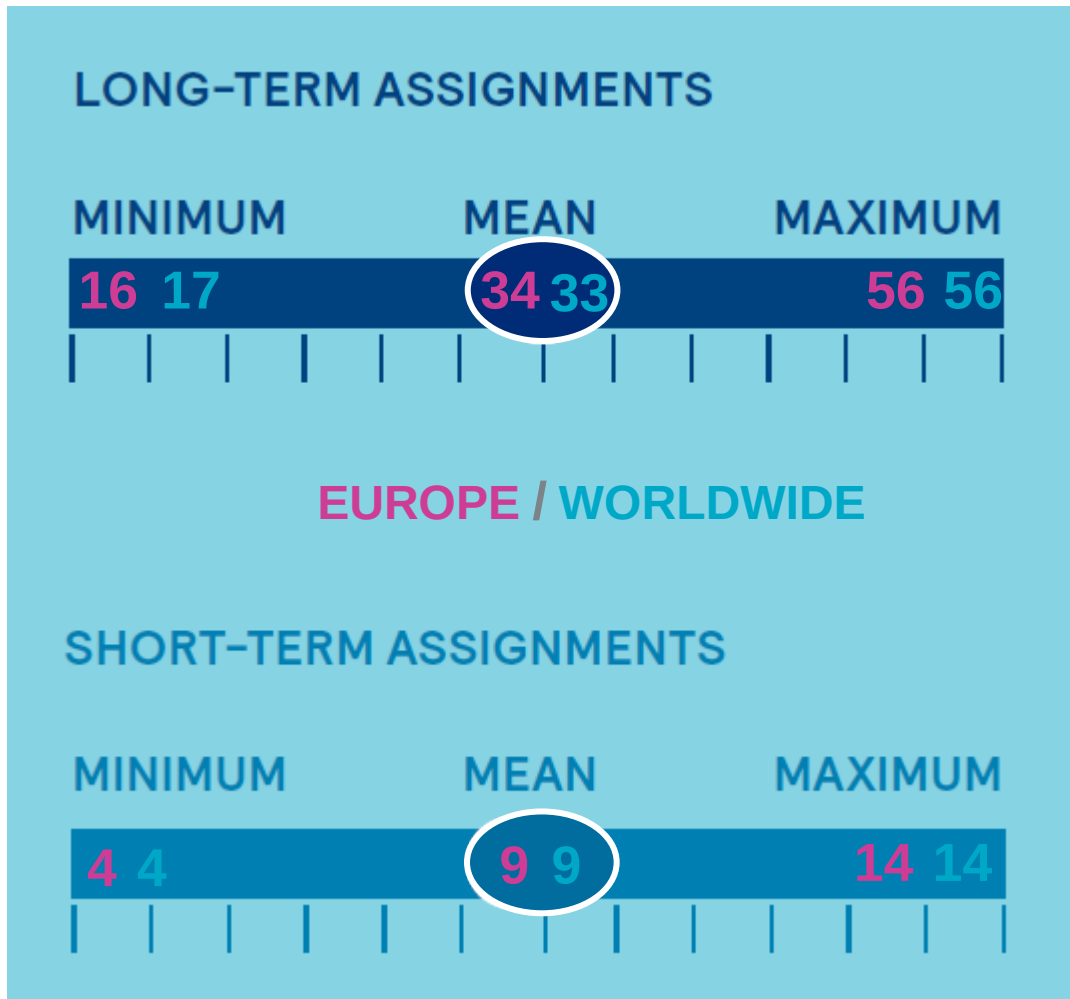
DEMOGRAPHICS

% COMPANIES THAT HAVE TYPE OF ASSIGNMENT



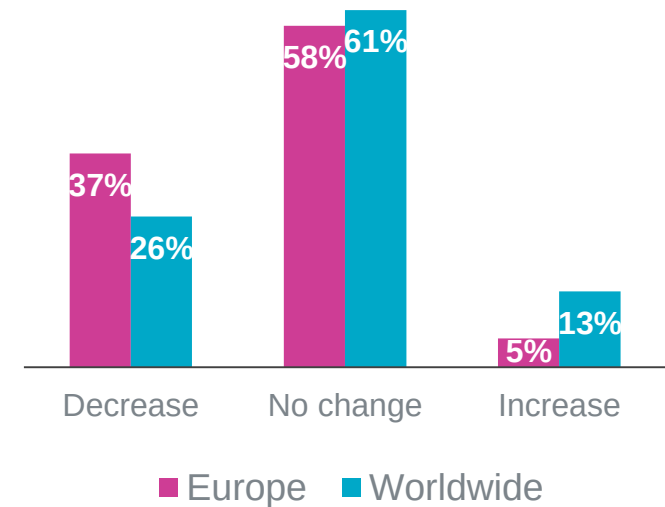
DURATION OF ASSIGNMENTS

EUROPE



WHAT CHANGES IN YOUR
ASSIGNMENT PATTERNS
DO YOU ANTICIPATE OVER THE NEXT
TWO YEARS?

ASSIGNMENT DURATION



SOURCE: 2017 WORLDWIDE SURVEY OF INTERNATIONAL ASSIGNMENT POLICIES AND PRACTICES – TRENDS AND METRICS

SHIFTS IN DEMOGRAPHICS OF ASSIGNEES

EUROPE

AVERAGE PERCENTAGE OF FEMALE ASSIGNEES



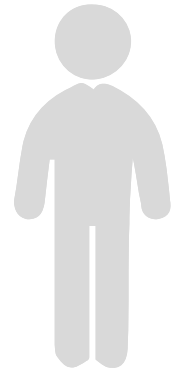
5 years ago (2012)



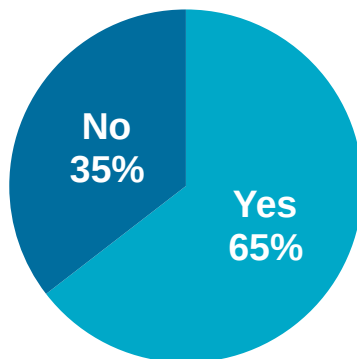
2 years ago (2015)



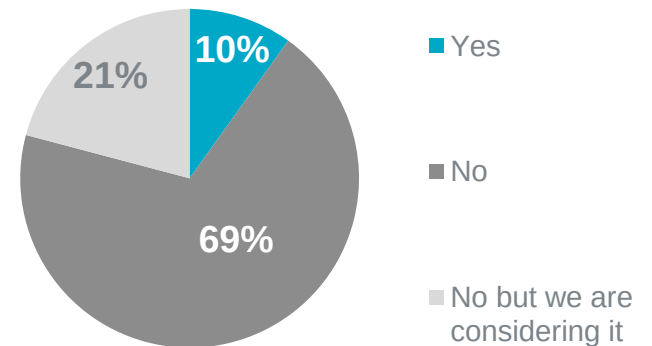
Currently



INCREASE IN MILLENNIALS



POLICY UPDATE

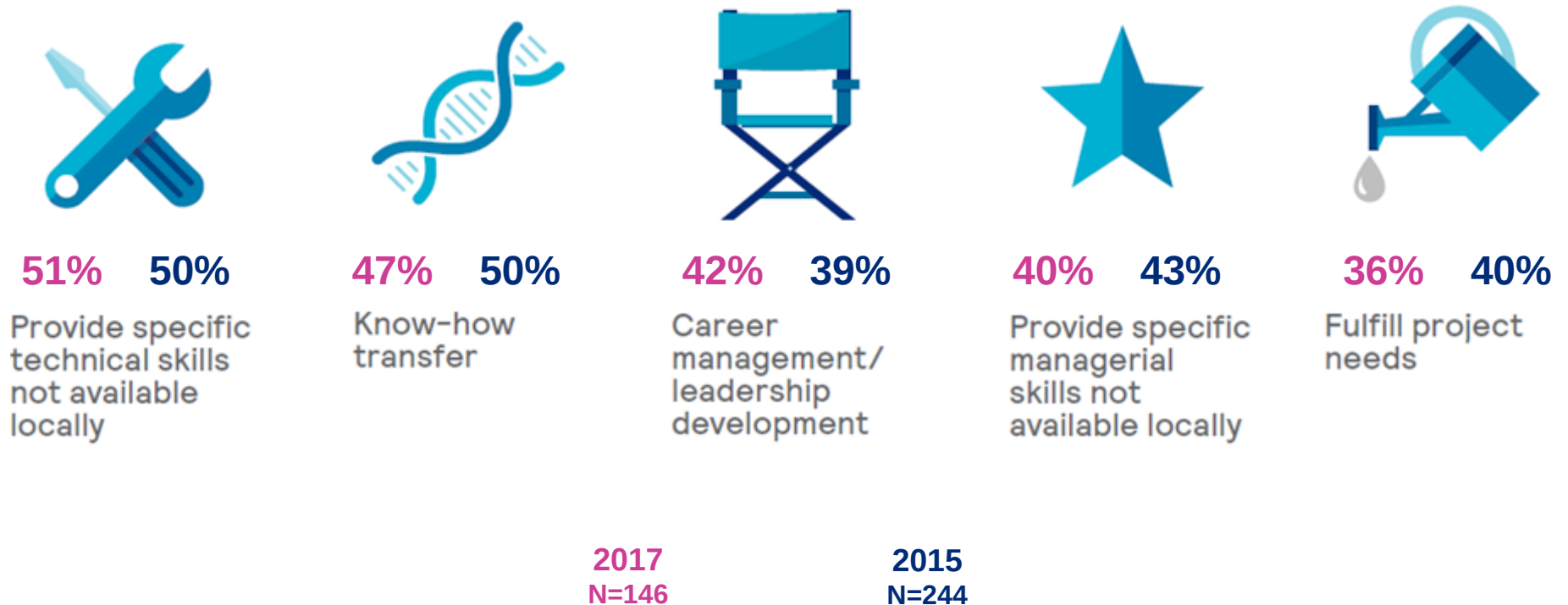


SOURCE: 2017 WORLDWIDE SURVEY OF INTERNATIONAL ASSIGNMENT POLICIES AND PRACTICES – TRENDS AND METRICS

TOP REASONS WHY YOU HAVE ASSIGNMENTS

EUROPE: 2017 VS. 2015

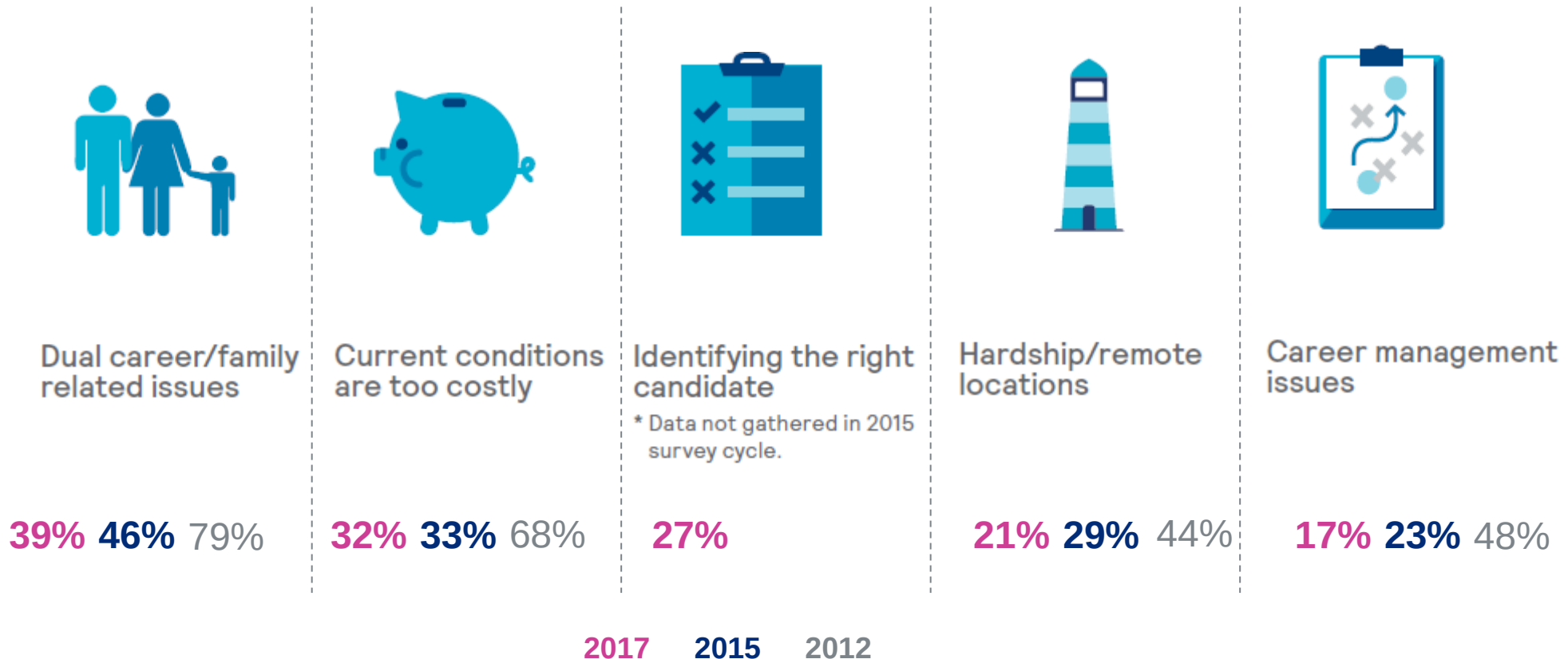
WHAT ARE THE PRIMARY REASONS WHY YOUR ORGANIZATION HAS EMPLOYEES ON INTERNATIONAL ASSIGNMENTS?



SOURCE: 2017 WORLDWIDE SURVEY OF INTERNATIONAL ASSIGNMENT POLICIES AND PRACTICES – TRENDS AND METRICS

5 BIGGEST OBSTACLES TO MOBILITY

PERCENTAGE OF COMPANIES WITH TWO HIGHEST SCORES – EUROPE

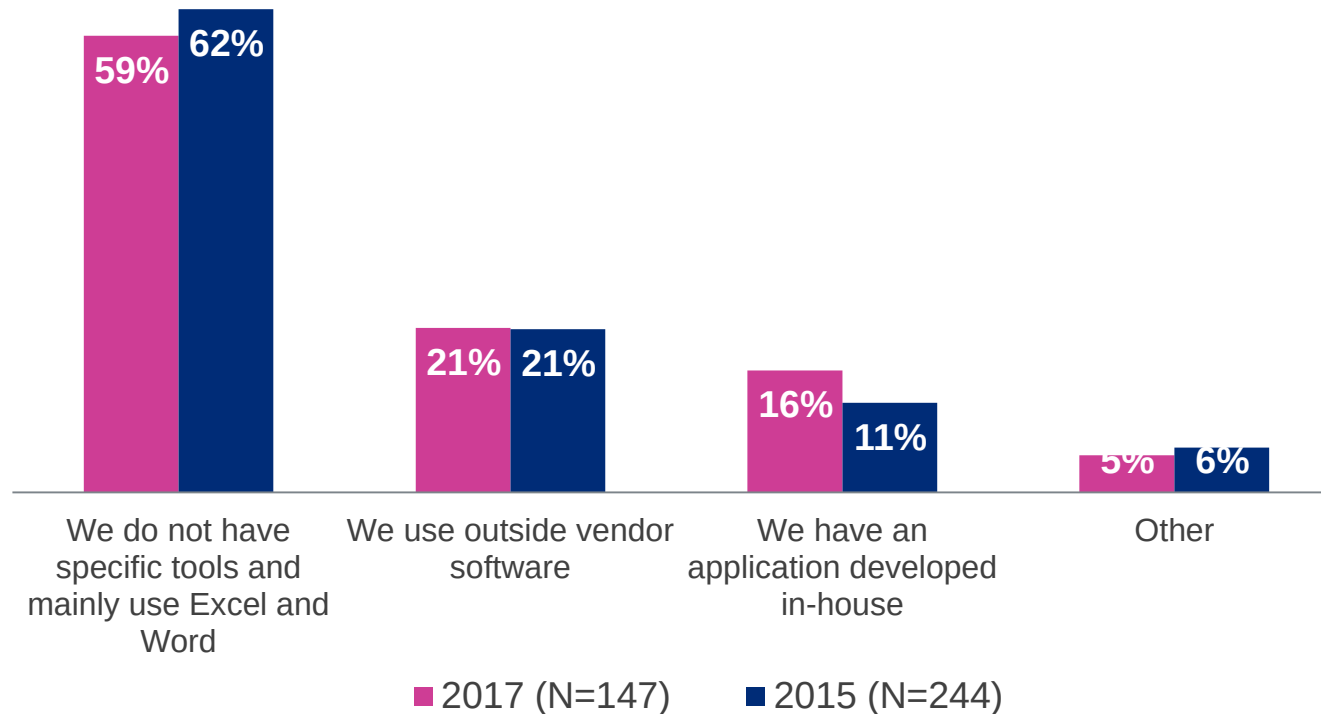


SOURCE: 2017 WORLDWIDE SURVEY OF INTERNATIONAL ASSIGNMENT POLICIES AND PRACTICES – TRENDS AND METRICS

TOOLS/TECHNOLOGY USED

EUROPE: 2015 VS. 2017

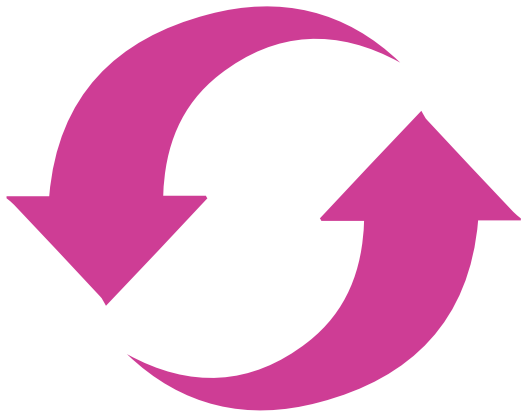
WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR **MANAGEMENT TOOLS** TO TRACK AND MANAGE ASSIGNMENTS AND THEIR RELATED COSTS?



MEASURING SUCCESS EUROPE

79% of companies still do not use metrics to track assignments' results.

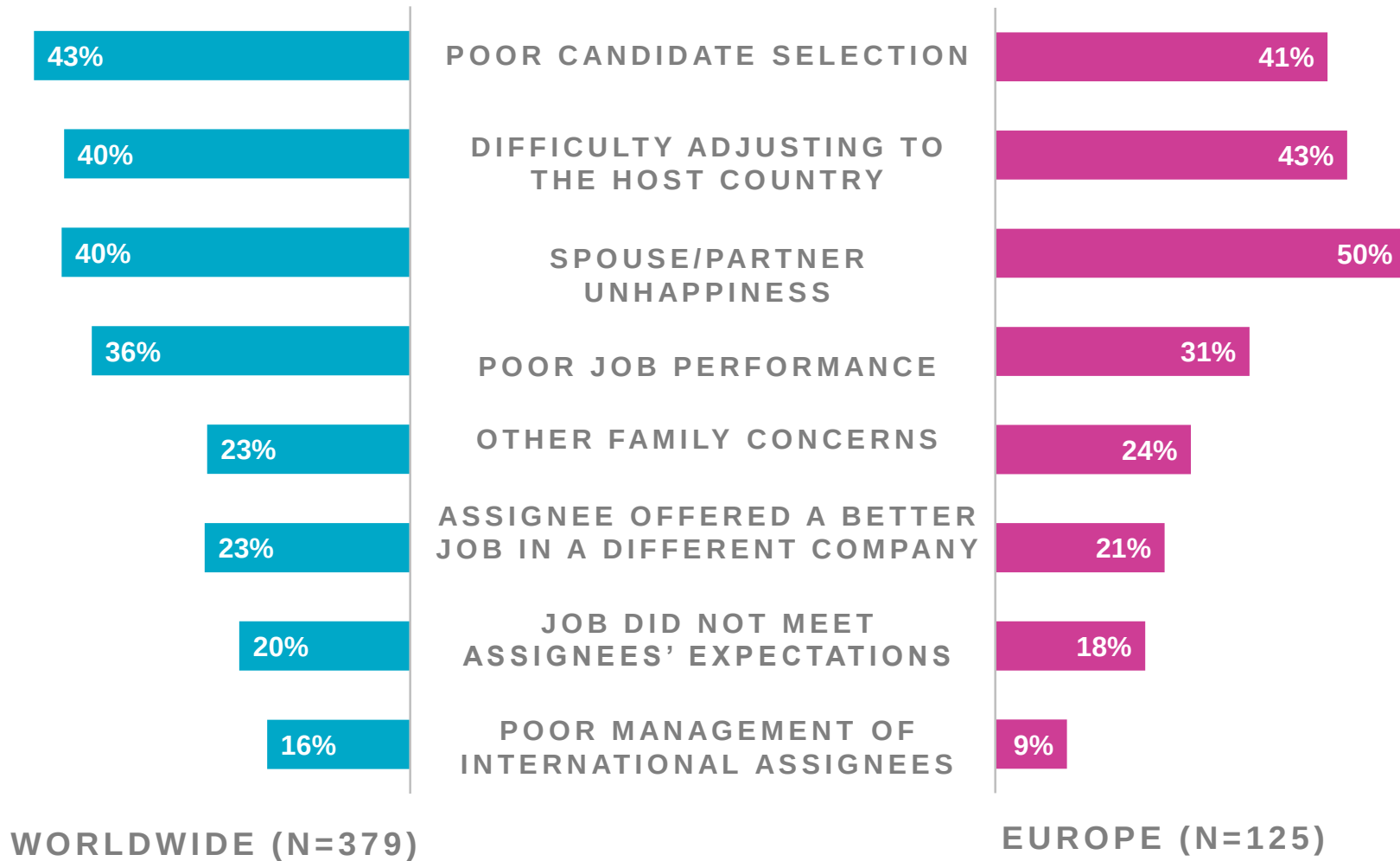
If they do, the main metrics analyzed are if an **assignee voluntary leaves while on assignment**, and **failed assignments** (e.g. repatriation before completion of assignment).



ROI

While only **3%** of companies have established a way to determine ROI, **18%** have indicated that trying to develop a system is work in progress.

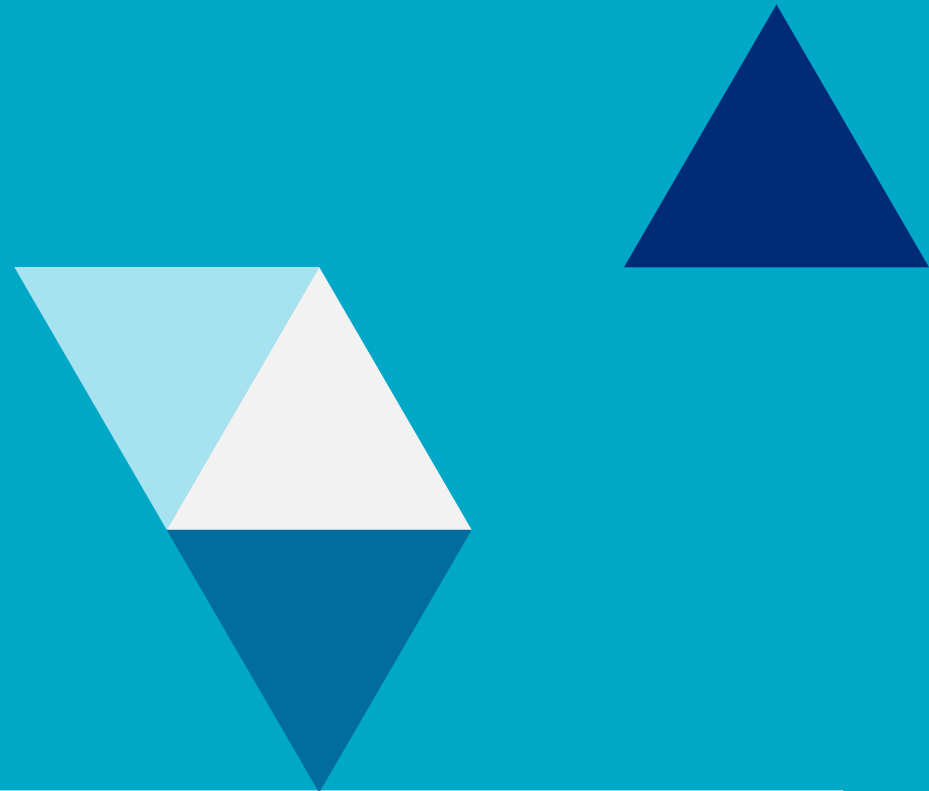
FACTORS RESPONSIBLE FOR ASSIGNMENT FAILURE



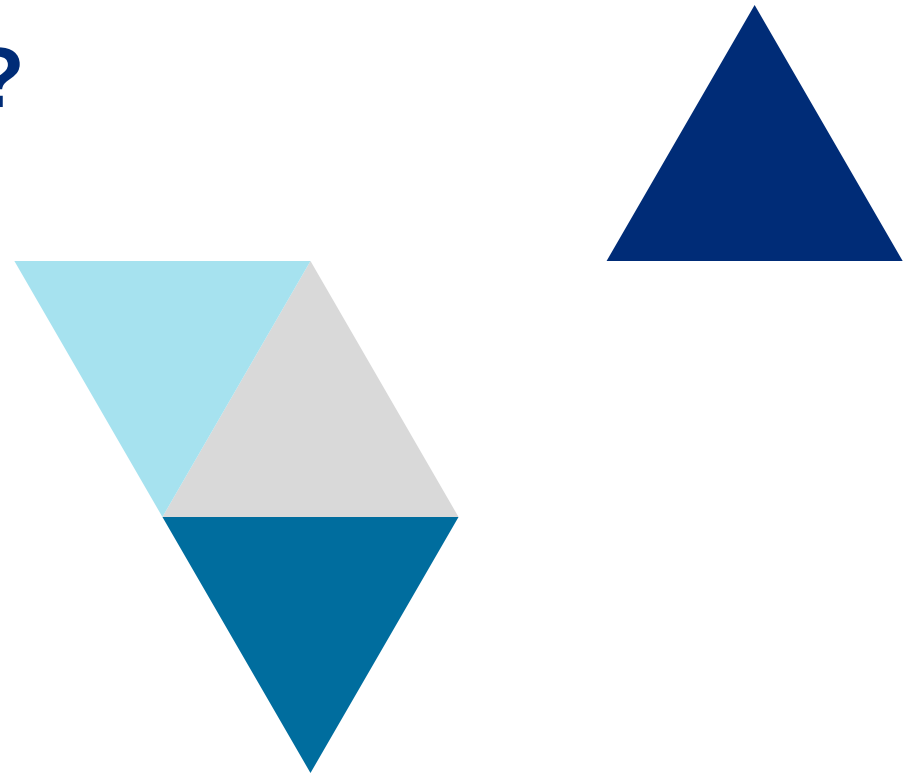
SOURCE: 2017 WORLDWIDE SURVEY OF INTERNATIONAL ASSIGNMENT POLICIES AND PRACTICES – TRENDS AND METRICS

2. POLICY

GLOBAL MOBILITY



COSTLY DECISIONS? POLICY



INTERNATIONAL ASSIGNMENT POLICY REVIEW

EUROPE

CURRENTLY REVIEWING OR **PLANNING** TO REVIEW



47% POLICY SEGMENTATION



40% REMUNERATION APPROACH(ES)



40% VENDORS (SERVICE PROVIDERS)



39% LOCALIZATION POLICY



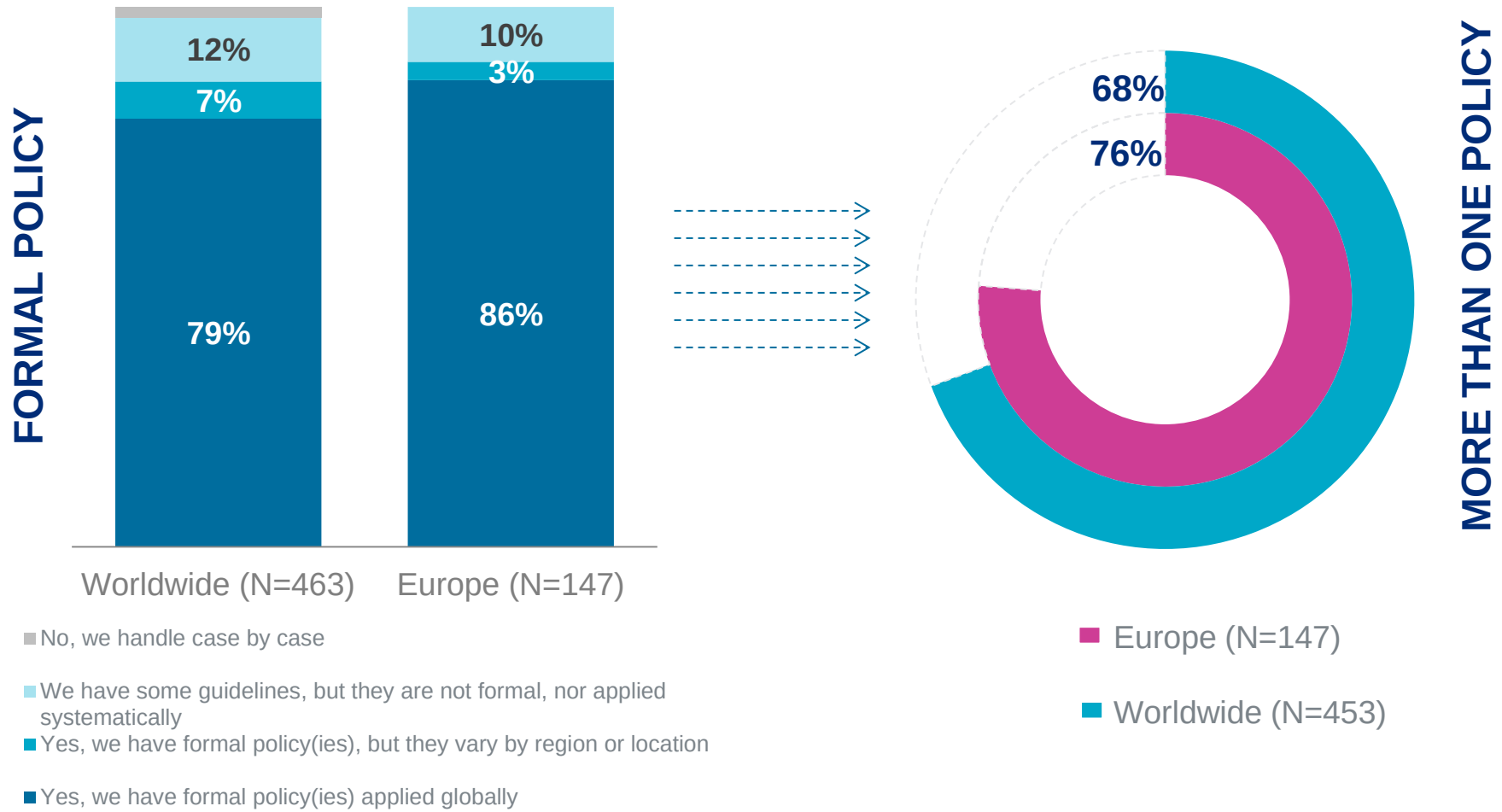
36% HOUSING AND UTILITIES



35% AIRFARE AND HOME LEAVE

SOURCE: 2017 WORLDWIDE SURVEY OF INTERNATIONAL ASSIGNMENT POLICIES AND PRACTICES – TRENDS AND METRICS

ONE/MULTIPLE FORMAL POLICIES/GUIDELINES

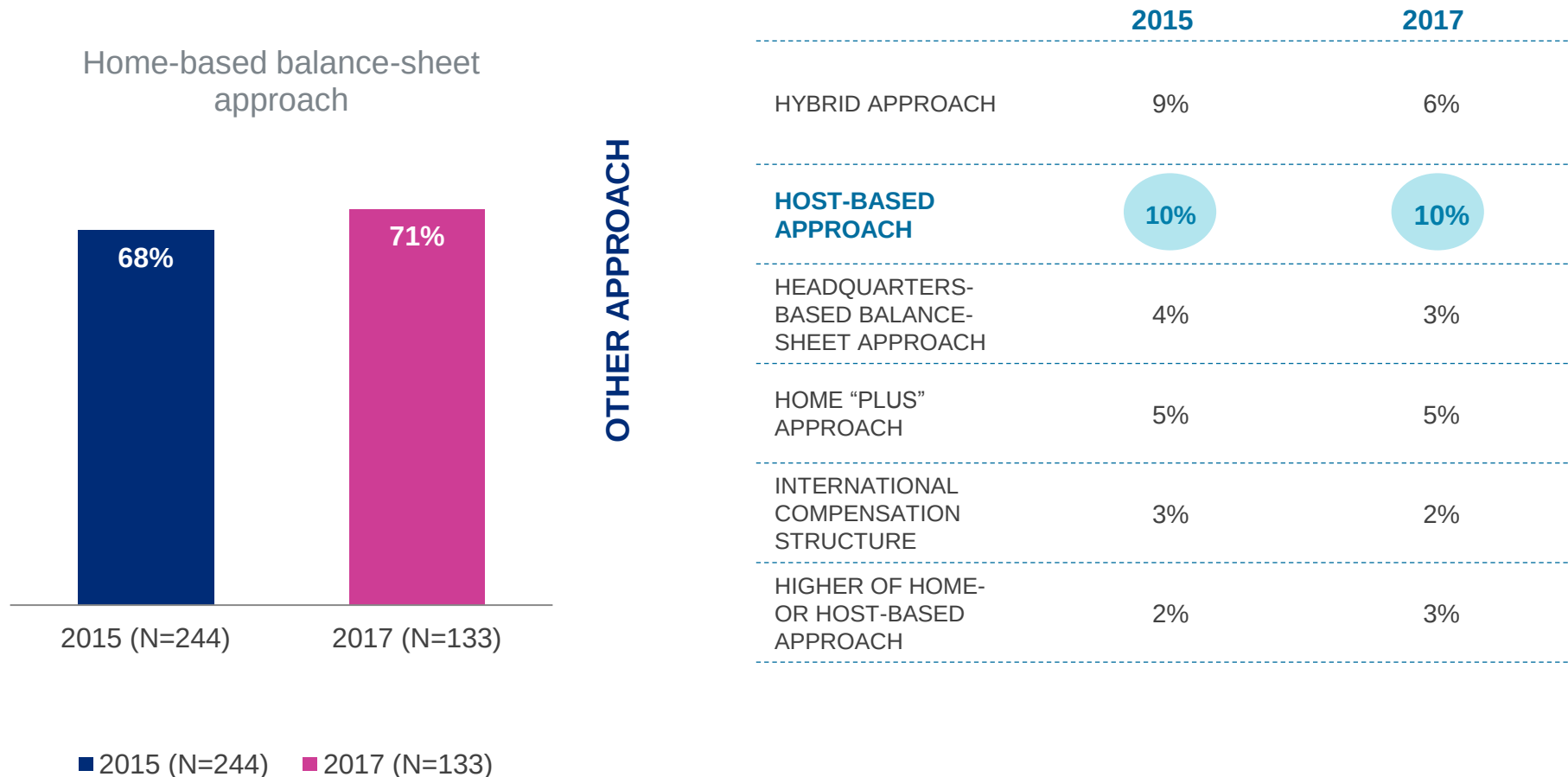


SOURCE: 2017 WORLDWIDE SURVEY OF INTERNATIONAL ASSIGNMENT POLICIES AND PRACTICES – TRENDS AND METRICS

REMUNERATION APPROACH

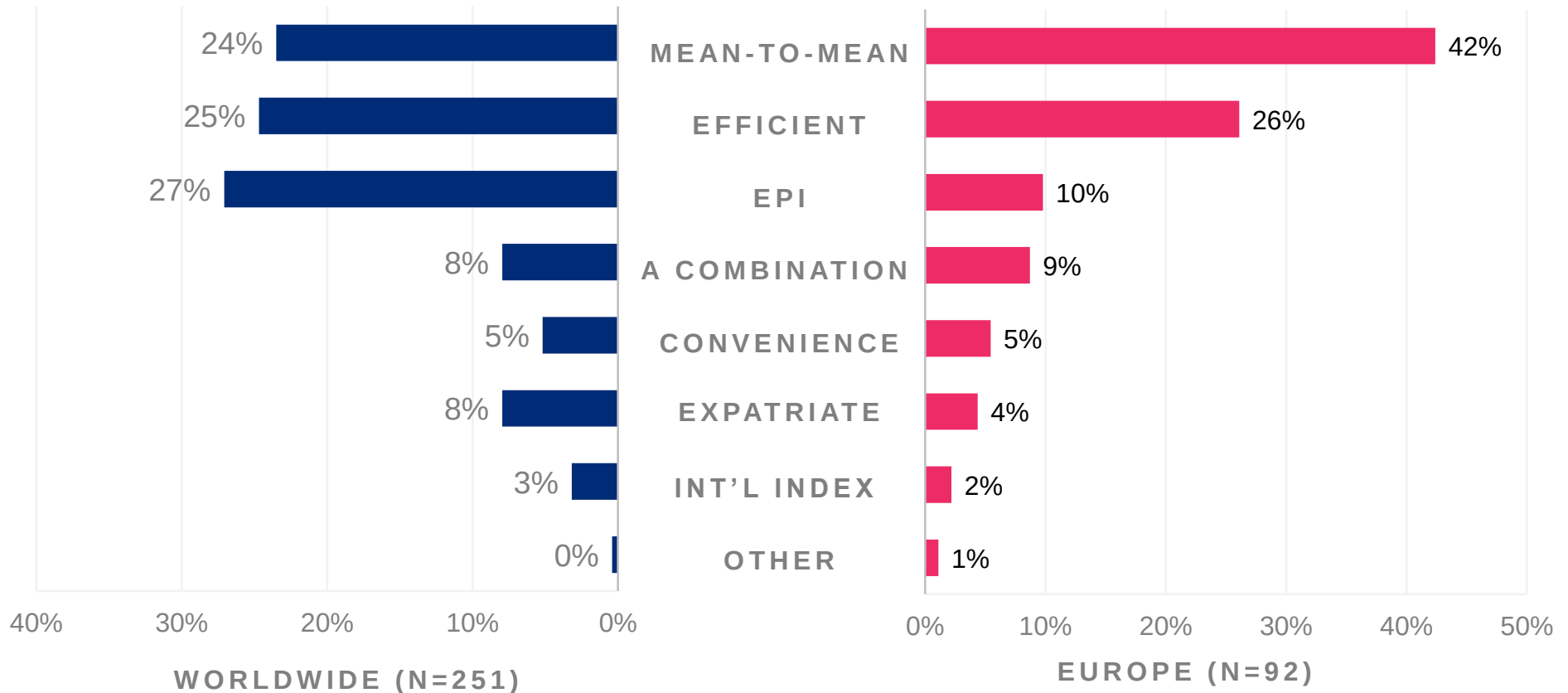
EUROPE: 2015 VS. 2017

WHICH **REMUNERATION** APPROACH DO YOU TYPICALLY USE FOR **LONG-TERM ASSIGNMENTS**?



SOURCE: 2017 WORLDWIDE SURVEY OF INTERNATIONAL ASSIGNMENT POLICIES AND PRACTICES – TRENDS AND METRICS

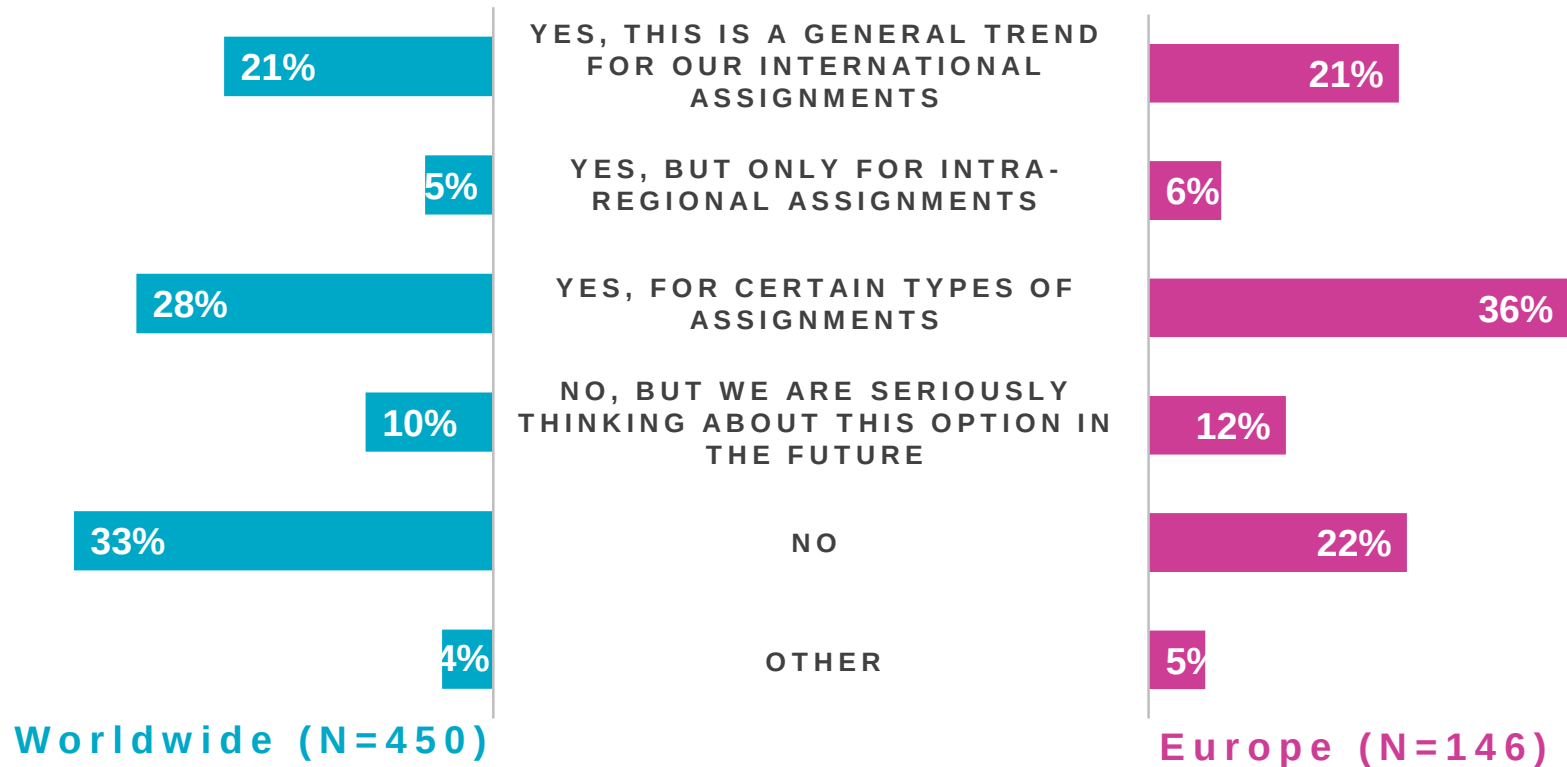
WHAT MERCER INDEX DO YOU PRIMARILY USE FOR TYPICAL LONG-TERM ASSIGNMENTS?



SOURCE: 2017 WORLDWIDE SURVEY OF INTERNATIONAL ASSIGNMENT POLICIES AND PRACTICES – TRENDS AND METRICS

ASSIGNEES ON LOCAL PLUS APPROACH

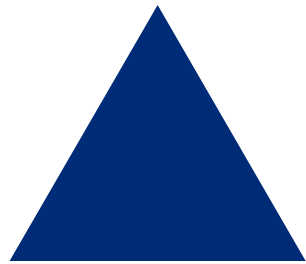
HAVE YOU SENT EMPLOYEES ON **LOCAL** OR **LOCAL PLUS CONDITIONS** , (I.E. BASED ON THE HOST COUNTRY COMPENSATION AND BENEFITS CONDITIONS)?



SOURCE: 2017 WORLDWIDE SURVEY OF INTERNATIONAL ASSIGNMENT POLICIES AND PRACTICES – TRENDS AND METRICS

COSTLY DECISIONS?

ALLOWANCES AND SUPPORT BENEFITS



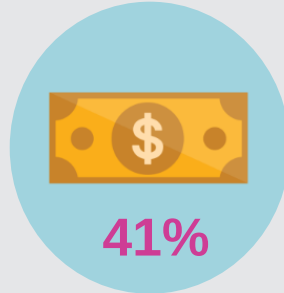
PACKAGE PROVIDED EUROPE

PROVIDING ALLOWANCES/BENEFITS – PREVALENT APPROACH



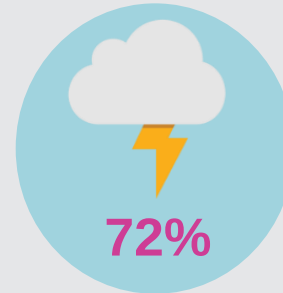
COLA

Separately identified in the remuneration package as an allowance or a differential



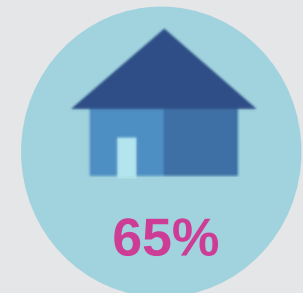
MOBILITY PREMIUM

Not provided
(but 38% of respondents provide in all cases)



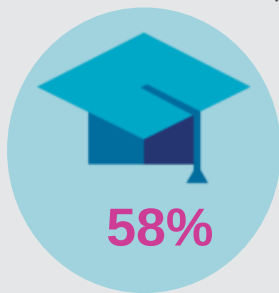
HARDSHIP PREMIUM

Always provided if applicable



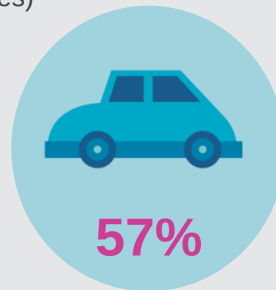
HOST HOUSING

Do not deduct a home housing norm



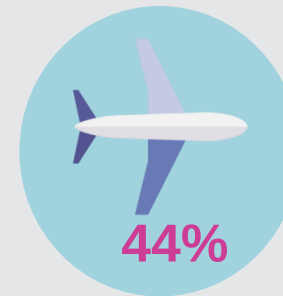
EDUCATION

Education costs always covered
(but 30% of respondents provide only if local public education is not considered suitable)



TRANSPORTATION

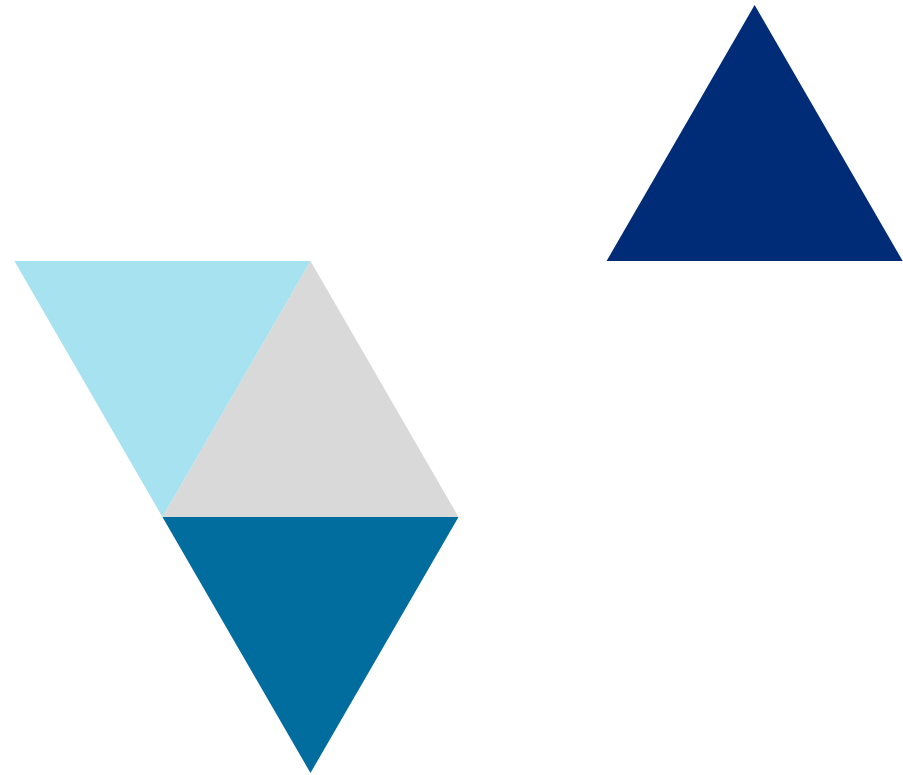
Provision depends on the host-country car policy



HOME LEAVE

Reimbursement of actual expenses
(but 29% of respondents provide actual tickets or redeemable ticket vouchers)

KEY TAKE AWAYS



REFLECT AS YOU PLAN FOR 2019



BEST USE OF AN INCREASINGLY DIVERSE MOBILE WORKFORCE

Mobile employees' profiles are more diverse than ever whether in terms of generation, origin, family situation, types, duration and number of assignments or mobility. Ensure you can make the best use of this potential diversity, within clear frameworks.



MULTIPLE POLICIES (SEGMENTATION) AND/OR FLEXIBILITY

Look at your assignments and population patterns and ensure fit for purpose policy segmentation including the introduction of flexible elements. Yet ensure you keep track of risks and compliance and duty of care.



TECHNOLOGY AND AGILITY

Get the right tools. Quick, cross LOB/functions, online access to feed, look for, track and report information not only provides efficiency, it also makes compliance easier and enables to think about job/employee matching differently.



USE METRICS TO TRACK MOBILE EMPLOYEES

Are there ways to track what happens to international assignees once they repatriate? How many are promoted? How many are still with the company two or three years later? The “R” of ROI or return on mobility might be difficult to quantify but technology and targeted metrics can ease the way.

SEVEN DILEMMAS

CHECK ON MOBILITY EXCHANGE:

THE FUTURE OF GLOBAL MOBILITY: SEVEN DILEMMAS

- 1 Mobile Millennials
- 2 Job Mobility vs. Employee Mobility
- 3 Extended Business Trips & Commuters
- 4 Rise of the Expat Gig Worker
- 5 Flexibility vs. Duty of Care
- 6 Older Expats: the Silver Revolution
- 7 Diversity in Non-Diverse Locations



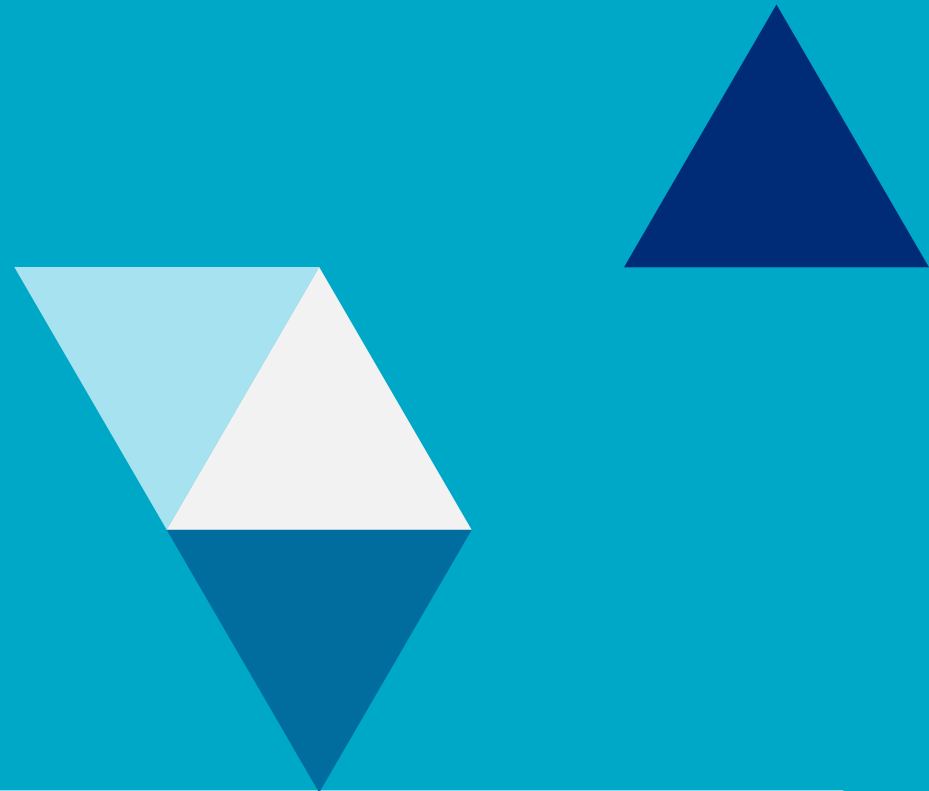
ESEMPIO DI POLICY

INDICE

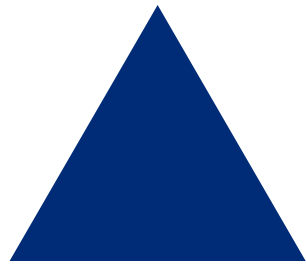
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3. EXPAT PACKAGE

GLOBAL MOBILITY



BALANCE SHEET / COST OF LIVING / QUALITY OF LIVING



BALANCE SHEET APPROACH

CONCEPT AND METHODOLOGY

Employers use the balance sheet system of international compensation to ensure that expatriates maintain purchasing power in the assignment location broadly comparable to what they would have enjoyed at home, assuming the same salary level and family size.

sample	home
Gross Salary	100
- Tax	32
- Ssc	12
1° Net	56
+ CoL allowance	13*
+ QoL allowance	10*
2° Net	79
+ benefis (car, housing, ...)	...
Net expat package	90 € net

* This is not salary, is an allowance in order to maintain the purchasing power in the assignment location.
Updated 2 times per year

BALANCE SHEET

SAMPLE

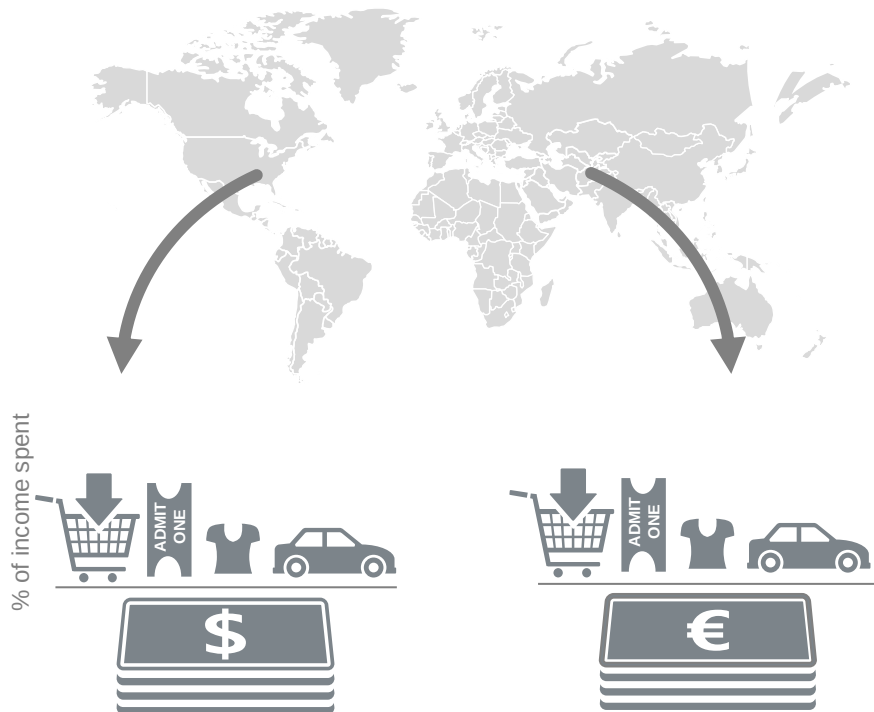
	home	1€ = 0,84	host
Gross Salary	100		99
- Tax	32		23
- Ssc	12		
1° Net	56		
+ CoL allowance	13*		
+ QoL allowance	10*		
2° Net	79		
+ benefis (car, housing, ...)	...		
Net expat package	90 € net	0,84	76 £ net

* This is not salary, is an allowance in order to maintain purchasing power in the assignment location

CORE PRINCIPLE

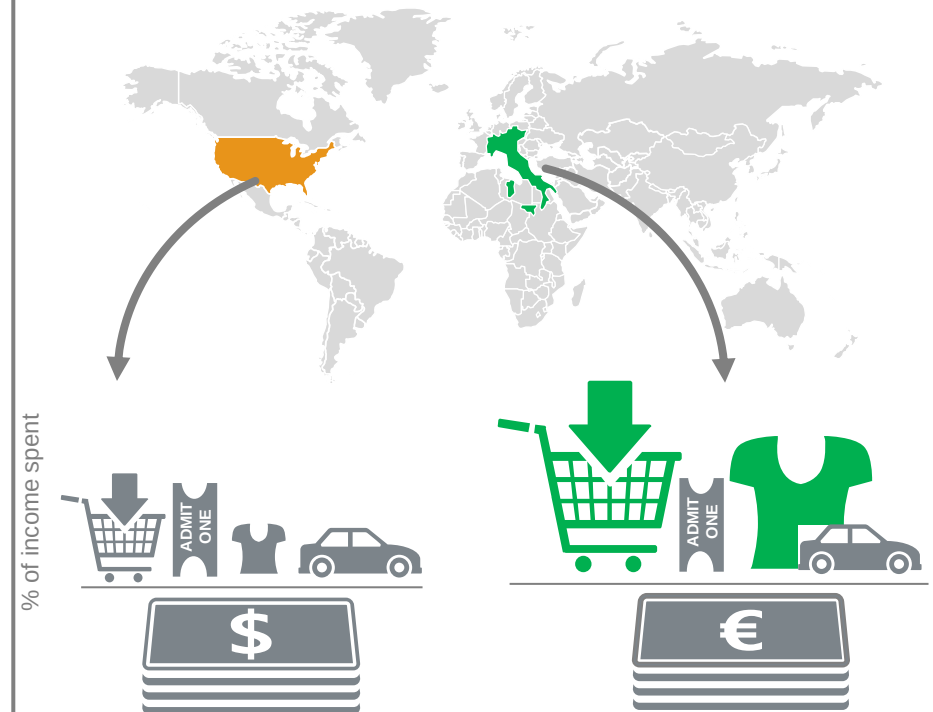
HOME-HOST APPROACH GHRM VS. ICS

SIMILAR SPENDING
PATTERN FOR
ALL NATIONALITIES



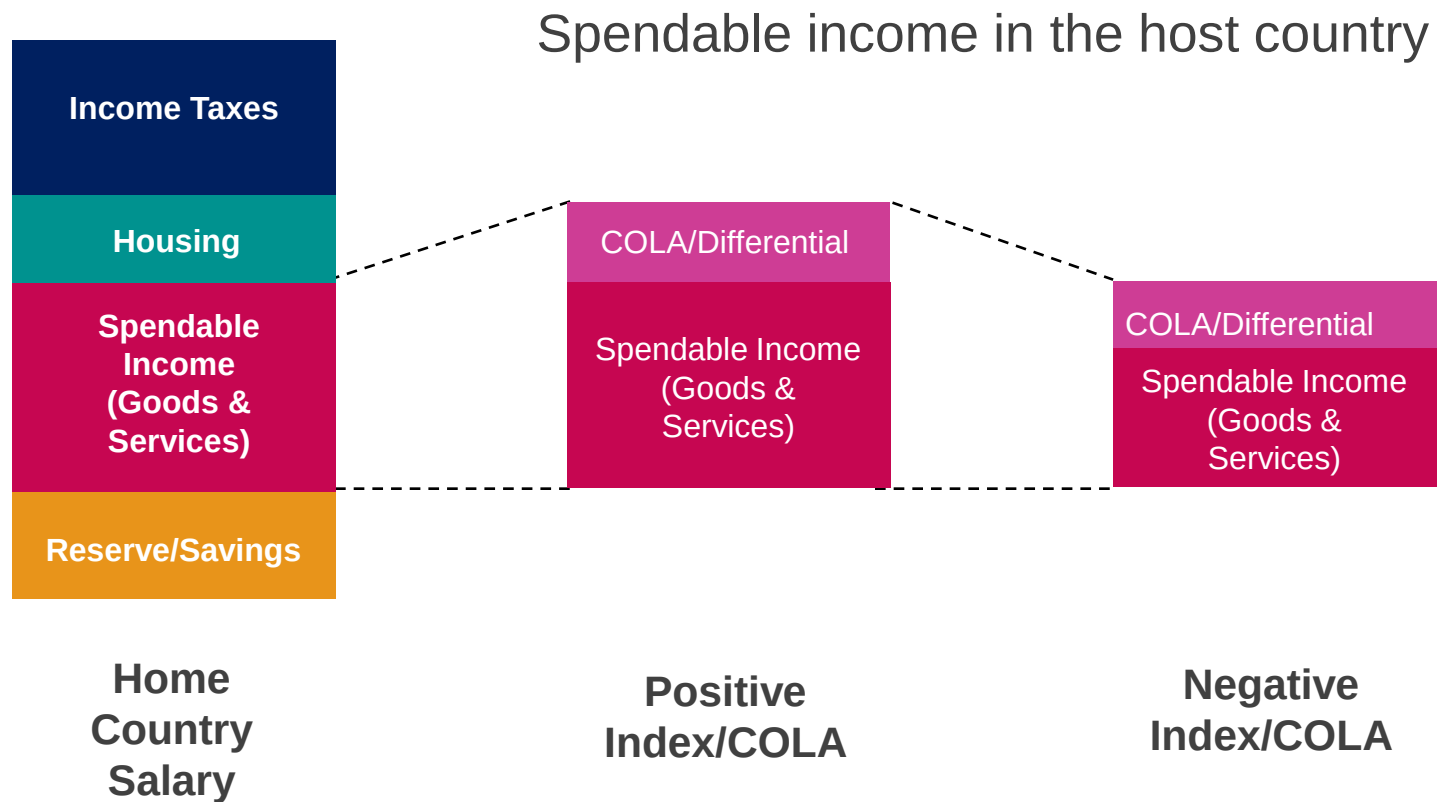
MULTINATIONAL APPROACH
- GHRM

DIFFERENT SPENDING
PATTERN DEPENDING
NATIONALITY



HOME-HOST APPROACH -
ICS

GOODS & SERVICES SPENDABLE INCOME IN THE HOST COUNTRY



BALANCE SHEET APPROACH

CONCEPT AND METHODOLOGY

To determine what that purchasing power should be, the balance sheet approach first analyzes how income is allocated. An individual's base salary is divided into **four main** expenditure categories:

= **BASE PAY**



Meat, fish, dairy
Groceries
Fruit & Vegetables
Tobacco & Alcohol
Personal Care
Furnishings & Household
Operations
Clothing
Medical
Recreation
Private Transport
Public Transport
Domestic Services
Food away from Home

NATIONAL STATISTICAL SPENDING PATTERN ANALYSIS. COMPARISON OF SPENDING PATTERNS (%) MULTINATIONAL APPROACH

Category	EU	USA	AUS	SING	JP	S. Korea	Mercer International Weights (%)
Total Food Category	26.9	21.5	29.1	37.3	39.2	40.9	26.3
Food at Home	19.6	11.4	21.1	17.1	25.7	27.9	16.8
Food Away From Home	7.3	10.2	8.0	20.6	13.5	13.1	9.5
Alcohol and tobacco	4.6	2.7	7.0	2.8	3.6	1.8	3.9
Domestic Supplies	5.7	8.0	6.3	1.7	4.0	3.6	7.4
Personal Care	7.4	6.5	5.3	5.5	4.8	5.9	7.5
Clothing and Footwear	10.1	10.9	9.2	6.4	13.3	13.5	11.4
Domestic Services	1.7	3.1	0.9	3.1	0.4	2.0	2.6
Utilities	8.5	9.2	7.3	9.9	10.8	10.5	9.6
Transportation	23.5	27.1	23.9	27.6	13.4	15.9	19.0
Sports and Leisure	11.5	11.0	11.0	5.4	10.5	6.1	12.2
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

PRICE LIST

SYDNEY

Price Report March, 2014

USD 1 = AUD 1.11725

	Low		Medium		High	
	AUD	USD	AUD	USD	AUD	USD
I) Food at Home						
Milk and Dairy Products						
Milk, pasteurized whole milk (1lt)	2.39	2.14	2.65	2.37	2.75	2.46
Cream, pasteurized (0.5 lt)	4.10	3.67	4.17	3.73	4.25	3.80
Butter, table quality (500 gr)	5.04	4.51	5.70	5.10	6.80	6.09
Yoghurt, natural or plain (180 gr)	1.24	1.11	1.28	1.15	1.99	1.78
Cheese, French Camembert (500 gr)	22.80	20.41	24.55	21.97	24.88	22.27
Eggs, large, grade A (12)	5.99	5.36	6.50	5.82	6.80	6.09
Bread products						
Bread, white sliced toast (1kg)	7.00	6.27	7.00	6.27	7.07	6.33
Bread, whole wheat sliced toast (1kg)	6.65	5.95	7.00	6.27	7.00	6.27
Rice, Pasta & Staples						
Rice, long grain type (1kg)	2.92	2.61	2.95	2.64	2.99	2.68
Spaghetti (1kg)	4.67	4.18	4.94	4.42	5.10	4.56
Sugar, granulated white (1kg)	2.18	1.95	2.20	1.97	2.25	2.01
Flour, for baking, white (1kg)	3.20	2.86	3.24	2.90	3.33	2.98
Cornflakes, plain (375 gr)	4.57	4.09	4.59	4.11	4.60	4.12
Coffee, Tea, Beverages						
Instant coffee (125 gr)	10.41	9.32	10.93	9.78	11.83	10.59
Ground coffee (500 gr)	17.23	15.42	17.90	16.02	19.23	17.21
Tea in bags (25)	1.84	1.65	2.10	1.88	2.12	1.90
Instant chocolate powder (500 gr)	6.02	5.39	6.10	5.46	6.50	5.82
Coca Cola (1lt)	2.11	1.89	2.12	1.90	2.31	2.07
Mineral water, non-sparkling (1lt)	2.52	2.26	2.86	2.56	2.89	2.59
Mineral water, sparkling (1lt)	4.36	3.90	4.41	3.95	4.52	4.05
Orange juice (1lt)	2.71	2.43	2.89	2.59	3.50	3.13
Oil & Fats						
Margarine (500 gr)	2.99	2.68	3.59	3.21	4.34	3.88
Olive oil (1lt)	11.89	10.64	12.53	11.22	13.56	12.14
Corn oil, for frying (1lt)	7.20	6.44	7.36	6.59	7.60	6.80
Fresh Fruits & Vegetables						
Potatoes (1kg)	3.25	2.91	3.48	3.11	3.98	3.56
Onions (1kg)	2.98	2.67	3.00	2.69	4.50	4.03
Garlic Heads (150gr)	2.84	2.54	2.92	2.61	3.00	2.69
Tomatoes (1kg)	3.98	3.56	4.00	3.58	4.80	4.30
Lettuce (1kg)	7.96	7.12	8.12	7.26	8.27	7.40
Oranges (1kg)	3.30	2.95	3.55	3.18	3.98	3.56
Apples (1kg)	4.99	4.47	5.00	4.48	6.00	5.37

10 Categories / 200 items:

1. Food away from home
2. Food at home
3. Alcohol and tobacco
4. Laundry and dry cleaning
5. Personal care
6. Entertainment
7. Transportation
8. Telephone
9. Accommodation
10. Hotel

INDICES

GHRM

- **Mean to Mean:** this index compares the mean prices (average of the price of each item) in the base city to the mean prices (average of the price of each item) in the host city.
- **Efficient:** this index compares the average of the low and mid price in the base city to the mean prices (average of the price of each item) in the host city.
- **Convenience:** this index compares the average of the low and mid price in the base city to the high price in the host city, except for selected categories for which it compares mean base prices.

Cost of Living Index Result				
March 2016 Survey				
Basket Mercer International Basket Date of Price Survey Date of Exchange Rate Exchange Rate Cross Rate		Base City MILAN (IT) 01/03/2016 01/03/2016 EUR 1 = EUR 1 EUR 1 = EUR 1.000000	Host City PARIS (FR) 01/03/2016 01/03/2016 EUR 1 = EUR 1 EUR 1 = EUR 1.000000	
Previous 6 months inflation		0.00%	0.25%	
Previous 12 months inflation		0.00%	0.25%	

*	Index Categories	Base City	Host City		
			M / M	Efficient	Convenience
☒	1) Food at Home	100	88	95	109
☒	2) Alcohol and Tobacco	100	101	107	116
☒	3) Domestic Supplies	100	88	96	100
☒	4) Personal Care	100	86	93	108
☒	5) Clothing and Footwear	100	101	120	120
☒	6) Home Services	100	117	131	166
☒	7) Utilities	100	101	115	135
☒	8) Food away from home	100	112	120	149
☒	9) Transportation	100	91	93	99
☒	10) Sports and Leisure	100	95	103	109
Total Index		100	95	103	114
A) Excluding Utilities		100	94	102	112
B) Excluding Transportation		100	96	106	118
C) Excluding both above		100	95	105	116

MOBILITY TECHNOLOGY SOLUTIONS

GLOBAL HR MONITOR®

GHRM

MOBILIZE
HOUSING

PERSONAL
INCOME TAX

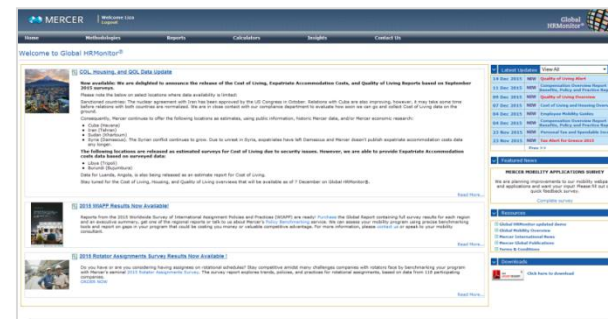
COMPENSATION
LOCALIZER

MERCER
PASSPORT

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ASSIGNMENT
PRO

- **Single-source, web-based application** designed to support you in all aspects of managing your expatriate employees worldwide.
- **Reports and built-in calculators** to customize the information and optimize the investment in your international assignments.
- Automate **home country balance sheet calculations** including estimated gross up in the host location.
- Address **expatriate cost of living differential issues**.
- Determine **housing allowances**.
- Determine daily allowances for **short-term assignments**.
- Address **quality of living differences** and determine hardship allowances.
- Assess **tax** impact.
- Know global statutory **benefits and employment conditions**.
- Familiarize yourself with your host countries.
- Compare packages with local salaries and benefits.



Hypothetical Personal Tax Calculator

Details of the employee

Country / City:

Marital Status:

Enter Salary Currency: ALL = ALL 1

Enter Annual Salary Details: Given salary is:

Tax Details

☐ Tax 2014 ☒ Tax 2015

Special Options

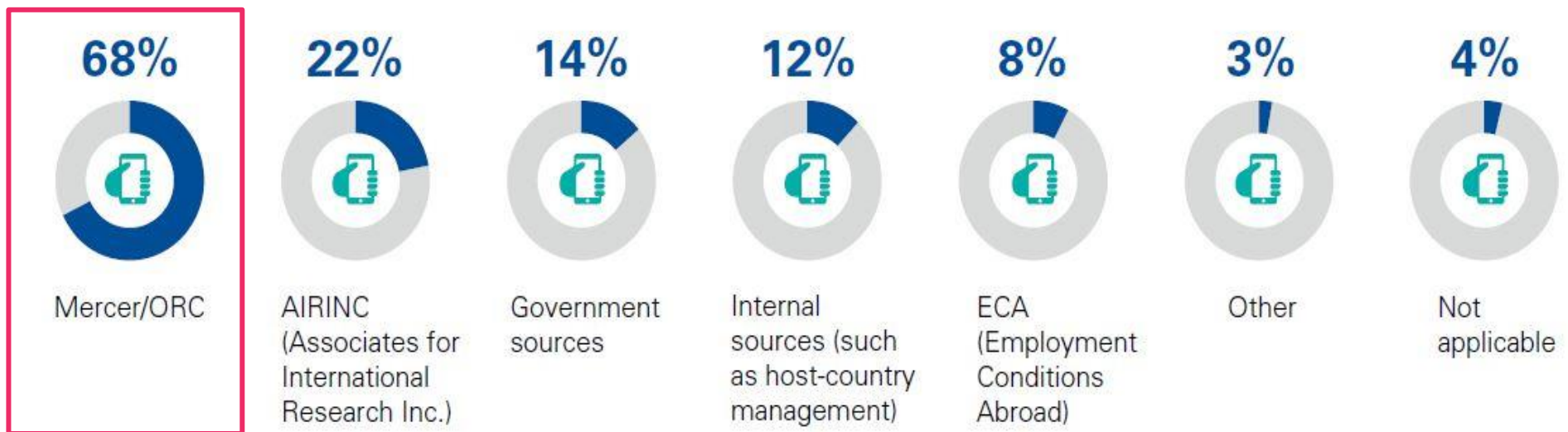
☒ Include social security

☐ Choose to see detailed report

☒ Include family allowance

DATA USAGE

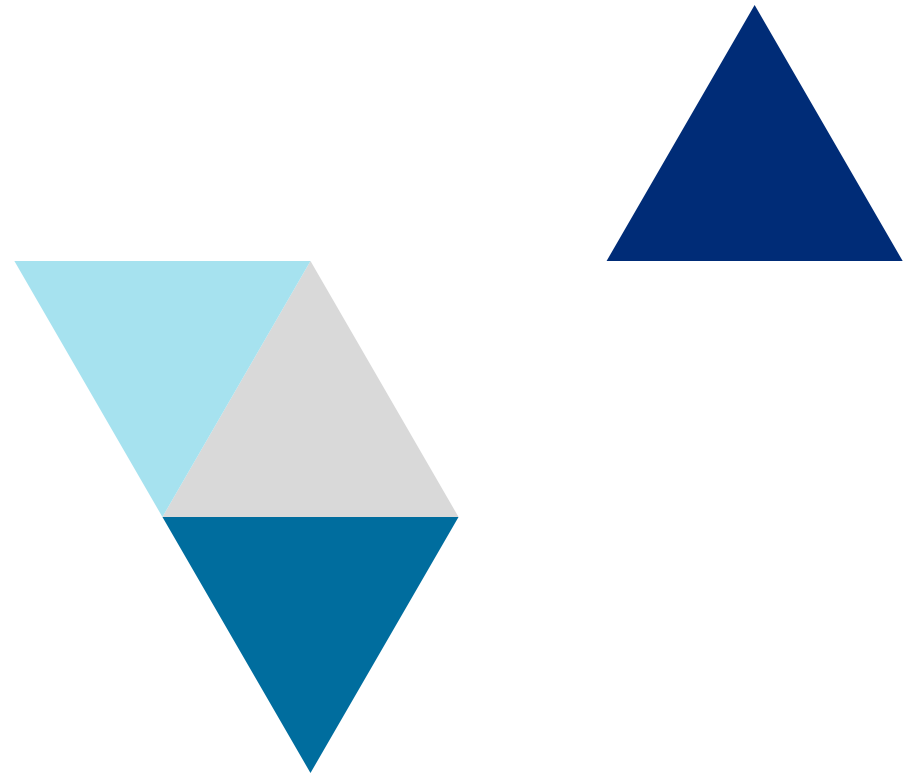
From which of the following external sources do you receive your international assignment data (e.g. cost of living allowance [COLA], housing, hardship, etc.)? (Select all that apply.)



Note: May not total 100% due to rounding.

Source: 2018 Global Assignment Policies and Practices survey, KPMG International, 2018.

QUALITY OF LIVING, HOUSING, SCHOOLING, PASSPORT, SOCIAL SECURITY & TAX COUNTRY REPORT



MOBILITY INFORMATION SOLUTIONS

QUALITY OF LIVING

COST OF LIVING

QUALITY OF LIVING

HOUSING & UTILITIES

EDUCATION

PER DIEM ALLOWANCE

BUSINESS TRAVEL ALLOW.

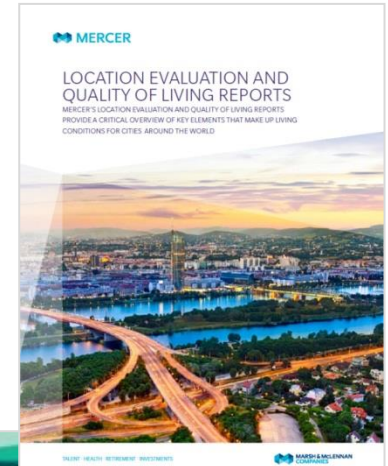
PERSONAL TAX REPORTS

MOBILITY HANDBOOK

AIRFARE & TRANSPORTATION ALLOWANCES

Based on 39 factors within ten categories, Mercer's Quality of Living Reports contain all the key allowances for transfers to over 460 cities worldwide.

- **Tangible values** to establish an objective assessment of the quality of living
- **Carefully selected factors** representing the criteria considered most relevant to international executives
- A detailed outline of how we establish quality-of-living differentials between cities
- A **City-to-City Index** comparison
- **Online** Quality-of-Living Calculator that allows you to **customize** the Quality of Living index to your specific needs
- A **score report** summarizing the Quality of Living differences for each of the 39 factors
- **Quality of Living Allowance Grid** that allows you to translate the quality of living index into percentages and define competitive hardship allowances



QUALITY OF LIVING HARDSHIP

Definition

- Monthly payment to compensate for current significant deterioration in living conditions; can increase or decrease
- Paid net as a percentage of annual gross base salary

Objective

- To recognise and compensate for difficult living conditions
- To encourage transfers to difficult locations

Typical Practice

- Hardship allowance define per host locations or Hardship allowance defined per home/host combination locations
- From 0% to 40% - may be higher for extreme hardship locations

QOL INDEX

Mercer - Quality of Living Index Result Mercer International Basket September 2014 Survey



*	Index Categories	Base City PARIS (FR)	Host City LUANDA (AO)
✓	Political and social environment	100	56
✓	Economic environment	100	32
✓	Socio-cultural environment	100	40
✓	Medical and health considerations	100	36
✓	Schools and education	100	30
✓	Public services and transport	100	42
✓	Recreation	100	35
✓	Consumer goods	100	51
✓	Housing	100	40
✓	Natural environment	100	98
TOTAL INDEX		100	45

Mercer Recommended Quality of Living Allowance is **30** % of the annual Gross salary.

Additional factors	Scores	Index Deduction LUANDA
Communication Facilities		-1
Travel Time	4	-3
Extreme Environmental Conditions		
Internal Stability	6	0
Crime	3	-5
Limitation on Personal Freedom	4	-2.5
Climate	6	0
Record of Natural Disasters	8	0
Total Adjusted Index		34

MOBILITY INFORMATION SOLUTIONS

EDUCATION

COST OF LIVING

QUALITY OF LIVING

HOUSING & UTILITIES

EDUCATION

PER DIEM ALLOWANCE

BUSINESS TRAVEL ALLOW.

PERSONAL TAX REPORTS

MOBILITY HANDBOOK

AIRFARE & TRANSPORTATION ALLOWANCES

- The Cost of Living Report provides data on schooling costs including **kindergarten**, **primary** and **secondary** school for an array of appropriate schools for expatriates
- A team of analysts is **fully dedicated during certain months of the year** to gather the information for the education section

Expatriate Education Costs

March, 2015

USD 1 = CHF 0.933545

International School	Kindergarten		Primary		Secondary	
	CHF	USD	CHF	USD	CHF	USD
Annual tuition	29,500.00	31,599.98	29,500.00	31,599.98	35,100.00	37,598.62
Entrance fee	4,500.00	4,820.34	4,500.00	4,820.34	4,500.00	4,820.34
Non-refundable fees	500.00	535.59	500.00	535.59	500.00	535.59
Refundable fees	N.A.		N.A.		N.A.	

Zurich International School, Seestrasse 169, 8802 Kilchberg Tel: +41 438332205 Fax: +41 438332223; E-mail: zis@zis.ch; Website: www.zis.ch
Entrance fee correspond to one-time registration and application fees.
Non-refundable fees correspond to annual re-application fee.

The school year goes from August to June. There is a canteen available. The school provides a bus service. School hours: 8:30-15:30.

French School	Kindergarten		Primary		Secondary	
	CHF	USD	CHF	USD	CHF	USD
Annual tuition	14,850.00	15,907.11	13,865.00	14,851.99	18,486.00	19,801.94
Entrance fee	1,700.00	1,821.02	1,700.00	1,821.02	1,700.00	1,821.02
Non-refundable fees	N.A.		N.A.		N.A.	
Refundable fees	4,000.00	4,284.74	4,000.00	4,284.74	4,000.00	4,284.74

Lycée Français de Zurich, Im Tobelacker 22, Ursprungstrasse 10, CH-8044 Gockhausen, Zurich, Tel: +41 43 3552080, Fax: +41 433552089, E-mail: lf.ecole-secre@bluewin.ch; / lycee-secre@bluewin.ch; Website: http://www.lfz.ch/
Entrance fee correspond to one-time admission test and inscription fees.
Refundable deposit correspond to refundable guarantee deposit.

The school year goes from August to June. A canteen is available at additional costs depending on grade.

Japanese School	Kindergarten		Primary		Secondary	
	CHF	USD	CHF	USD	CHF	USD
Annual tuition	N.A.		8,030.00	8,601.62	8,030.00	8,601.62
Entrance fee	N.A.		1,000.00	1,071.19	1,000.00	1,071.19
Non-refundable fees	N.A.		N.A.		N.A.	
Refundable fees	N.A.		N.A.		N.A.	

Japanische Schule in Zurich; Address: Florastrasse 18a, 8610 Uster; Tel: +41 44 941 1554; Fax: +41 44 941 6353; Website: http://www.jszurich.ch; E-mail: jszurich@bluewin.ch

The school does not provide bus services. Canteen is not available. The school provides a wide range of activities such as football, basketball, and table tennis. A student registration certificate and an application form are required for admission. School Hours: Monday to Friday - 8:25-15:30 (Primary), 8:25-16:30 (Secondary).

MOBILITY TECHNOLOGY SOLUTIONS

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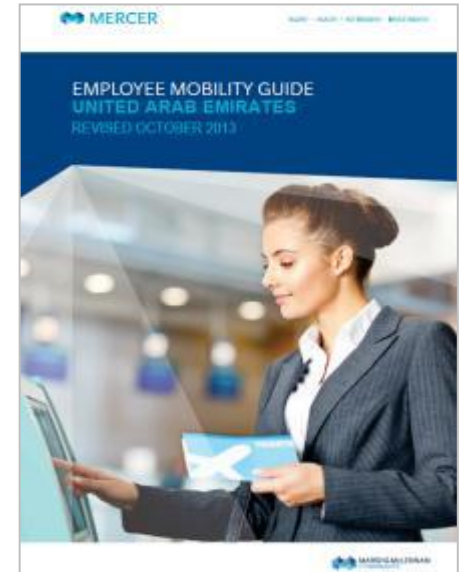
MERCER
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ASSIGNMENT
PRO

MercerPassport will help your expatriates become **globally competent** and succeed wherever you send them.

- With information on over 80 topics, including housing, education, healthcare and public transport is a valuable source of reference information that will help expatriates and their families learn what it's really like to live in another country.
- Each country covered in MercerPassport is **fully updated annually**, ensuring that the information is accurate and current. More countries are added to MercerPassport every year, plus additional cities and new sections.



PERSONAL TAX REPORTS

- Helps you assess the **true value of the compensation package** by enabling you to **determine your employees' tax obligations**
- **Provides answers to key questions**, e.g. what income tax and social security contributions need to be made by the individual and the employer?
- Shows **samples of tax calculations** and tables that cover the **effective tax burden on a wide range of situations**, for various salaries and family sizes.

[illegible]

Personal Tax Deposits:

1. Introduction

Switzerland has a federal system of government and, as a consequence, has no uniform system of taxation. The Confederation and the 26 cantons all have their own legislation for raising taxes as do the 3,019 communities although they mostly follow cantonal tax laws. The cantons may also impose district and other subdivisions as well as church levies to bear taxes.

The Confederation finances most of its expenditure from indirect taxation while the cantons and communities rely primarily on direct taxes. For the taxpayer the burden of cantonal and communal direct taxes is considerably greater than that of the federal direct tax. A comparison of revenue raised from both indicates a ratio of 2 to 1, some 70% of all taxes raised in Switzerland comes from direct taxation and some 25% from indirect taxation.

In comparison to foreign tax legislation, that of Switzerland has been kept brief and general. As a consequence the authorities have considerable scope for interpretation. In special cases they have the right to disregard the strictly legal consequences of a particular set of facts and to use the economic substance of the case as their starting point (economic approach). This is especially true where with the intention of saving taxes, the taxpayer seeks to prevent arising taxes by making use of an unusual arrangement (tax avoidance).

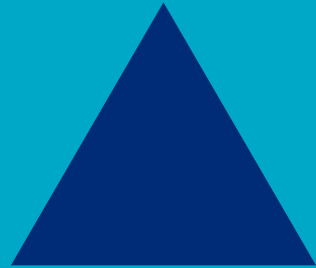
1.1. Highlighted Changes from Previous Year

* No change to the federal and cantonal tax brackets (see Section 3.2)

Comparisons between previous and latest tax and social security results for approximately USD 100.00

	Single		Married + 2 Children	
	2013	2014	2013	2014
Currency: CHF				
Residence Status: Resident				
Gross Income	89'847	89'447	89'447	89'447
Total Tax (Federal + Zurich)	9'298	9'298	2'907	2'907
Total Employee Social Security Contributions	9'320	9'320	9'320	9'320
Net	70'929	70'929	76'220	76'220
Family Allowance	-	-	4'300	4'300
Net with Family Allowance	70'929	70'929	80'520	80'520
Net Change in Tax (including Family Allowance)	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Total Employee Social Security Contributions	10'783	10'783	10'783	10'783

4. DOCUMENTAZIONE A SUPPORTO GLOBAL MOBILITY



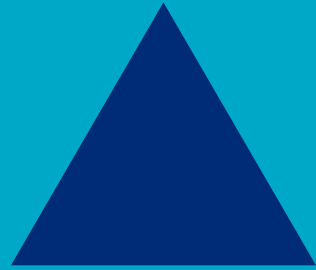
DOCUMENTAZIONE A SUPPORTO EXPAT ITALIANO

1. Lettera Assegnazione
2. Lettera Di Prestito
3. Intercompany Agreement
4. Autocertificazione di non residenza fiscale

5. FLOW CHART

MOBILITY ACTIVITIES

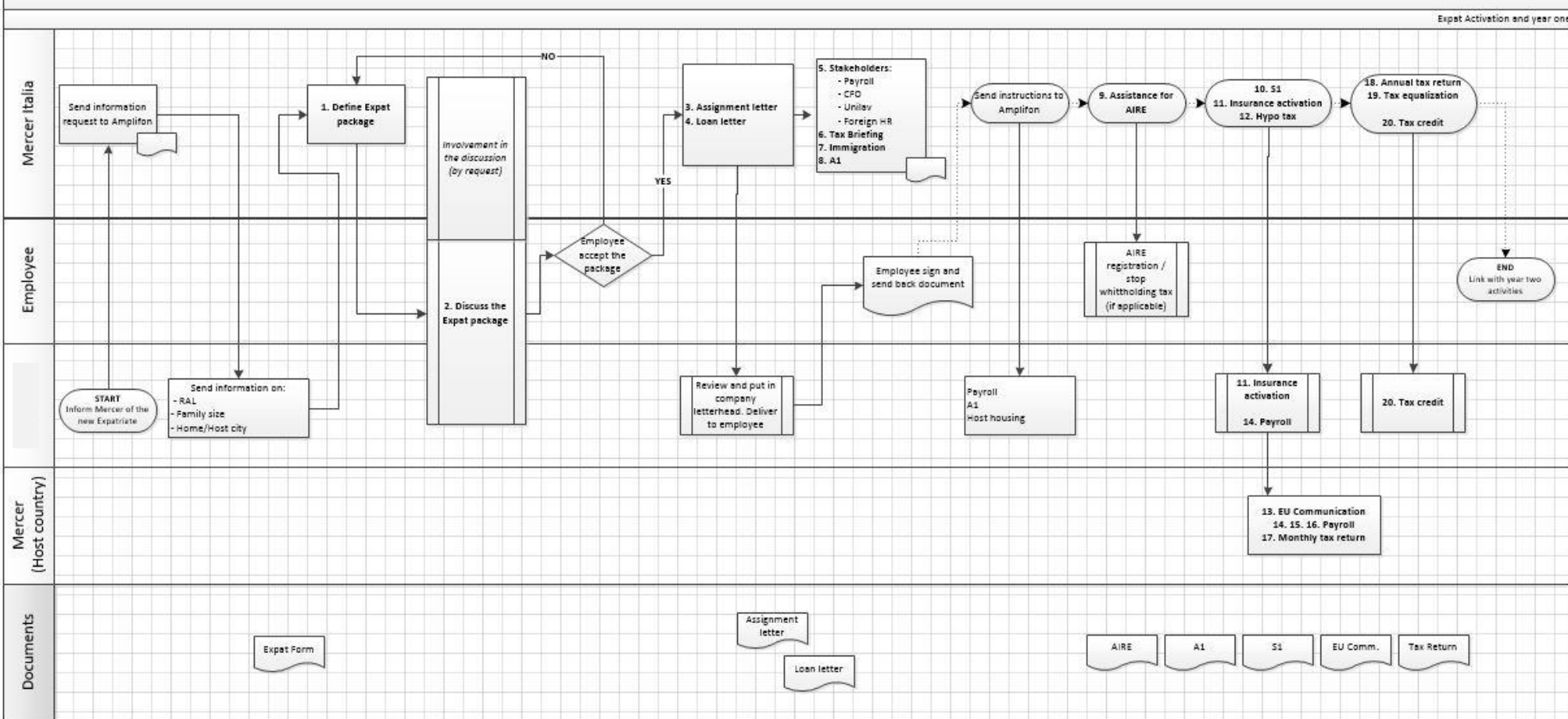
GLOBAL MOBILITY



EXPAT FLOW CHART SAMPLE



i.e. EXPAT from IT to EU



GRAZIE

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+39 06 96708200 | Mobile +39 344 019 72 08 | matteo.tamburini@mercer.com

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